

Chemistry unit 5 assessment answers Workbook

Understanding Chemistry Unit 5 Assessment Answers: A Comprehensive Guide

Chemistry unit 5 assessment answers are essential for students aiming to excel in their chemistry coursework. Whether you're preparing for exams, completing assignments, or seeking to clarify complex concepts, having accurate and thorough answers can significantly boost your confidence and performance. This article provides an in-depth exploration of common questions, key topics, and strategies related to chemistry unit 5 assessments, ensuring you're well-equipped to succeed.

Overview of Chemistry Unit 5 Topics

Before diving into assessment answers, it's crucial to understand the core topics typically covered in Unit 5 of chemistry courses. Although curricula may vary slightly, the following areas are generally included:

1. The Periodic Table and Element Trends

- Structure and organization of the periodic table
- Trends such as atomic radius, electronegativity, ionization energy
- Group and period characteristics

2. Bonding and Structure

- Ionic, covalent, and metallic bonding
- Properties of different types of compounds
- Dot and cross diagrams, structural formulas

3. Chemical Calculations and Formulae

- Calculating relative atomic masses
- Empirical and molecular formulas
- Moles, molar mass, and concentration calculations

4. Types of Reactions and Equations

- Combustion, synthesis, decomposition, and displacement reactions
- Balancing chemical equations
- Reaction mechanisms and energy changes

5. Acids, Bases, and Salts

- pH scale and indicators
- Acid-base reactions
- Preparation of salts

How to Approach Chemistry Unit 5 Assessment Questions

To find accurate chemistry unit 5 assessment answers, students should adopt effective strategies:

Understand the Question

- Carefully read the question prompt
- Identify what is being asked (e.g., explain, calculate, describe)
- Highlight key terms and data provided

Review Relevant Concepts

- Recall related principles and formulas
- Use diagrams or charts if necessary
- Consider the context of the question

Organize Your Answer

- Plan your response before writing
- Use bullet points or numbered lists for clarity
- Ensure logical flow and coherence

Check Your Work

- Verify calculations with rechecking
- Confirm that all parts of the question are answered
- Review for spelling and clarity

Sample Assessment Questions and Answers

Below are some typical questions from chemistry unit 5 assessments with detailed answers to help guide your study.

Question 1: Describe the trend in atomic radius across a period in the periodic table.

Answer: The atomic radius decreases across a period from left to right. This trend occurs because additional protons are added to the nucleus, increasing the nuclear charge. The increased positive charge pulls the electrons closer to the nucleus, resulting in a smaller atomic size. Although electrons are added to the same energy level, the stronger attraction pulls the outer electrons inward, reducing the radius.

Question 2: Explain the difference between ionic and covalent bonding with examples.

Answer: Ionic bonding involves the transfer of electrons from one atom to another, resulting in the formation of oppositely charged ions. Typically, this occurs between metals and non-metals. For example, sodium chloride (NaCl) forms through ionic bonding where sodium donates an electron to chlorine.

Covalent bonding involves the sharing of electrons between atoms, usually non-metals. An example is water (H₂O), where oxygen shares electrons with hydrogen atoms to form stable molecules.

Question 3: Calculate the number of moles in 24 grams of carbon dioxide (CO₂).

- Step 1: Find the molar mass of CO₂:

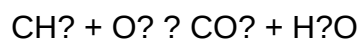
$$\text{C (12 g/mol)} + 2 \times \text{O (16 g/mol)} = 12 + 32 = 44 \text{ g/mol}$$

- Step 2: Use the formula for moles:

$$\text{Number of moles} = \text{mass} / \text{molar mass} = 24 \text{ g} / 44 \text{ g/mol} = 0.545 \text{ mol}$$

Question 4: Write a balanced chemical equation for the combustion of methane.

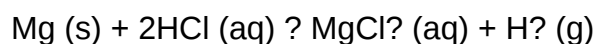
Answer: The unbalanced equation is:



It is already balanced as written, with 1 carbon, 4 hydrogens, and 2 oxygens on each side.

Question 5: Describe how acids react with metals to produce salts.

Answer: Acids react with metals that are more reactive than hydrogen, leading to the formation of a salt and hydrogen gas. For example, hydrochloric acid reacts with magnesium:



This reaction demonstrates acid-metal displacement, where the metal displaces hydrogen from the acid to form a salt.

Resources for Finding Accurate Chemistry Assessment Answers

Students often seek reliable sources for assessment answers. Consider the following options:

1. Textbooks and Class Notes

- Review your course materials thoroughly
- Use practice questions provided in textbooks

2. Educational Websites and Forums

- Khan Academy
- Chemguide
- GCSE Science Revision websites

3. Study Groups and Tutors

- Collaborate with classmates
- Seek help from qualified tutors for explanations

4. Past Papers and Practice Tests

- Practice with previous assessments to familiarize yourself with question formats
- Use mark schemes to understand grading criteria

Tips for Mastering Chemistry Unit 5 Content

Achieving high scores in assessments requires consistent effort and strategic studying. Here are some tips:

- **Master Key Concepts:** Focus on understanding fundamental ideas rather than rote memorization.
- **Practice Regularly:** Solve practice questions to build confidence and identify areas for improvement.
- **Create Summary Sheets:** Summarize formulas, reactions, and trends for quick revision.
- **Use Visual Aids:** Diagrams, charts, and models can help visualize structures and processes.
- **Stay Organized:** Keep track of topics covered and review challenging areas frequently.

Conclusion: Mastering Chemistry Unit 5 Assessment Answers

Success in chemistry assessments hinges on a solid understanding of core topics like element trends, bonding, calculations, reactions, and acids and bases. While seeking out chemistry unit 5 assessment answers can be helpful, the ultimate goal should be to develop your comprehension and problem-solving skills. Use reliable resources, practice regularly, and adopt effective study strategies to excel in your assessments. Remember, mastering these concepts not only helps you achieve good grades but also builds a strong foundation for future chemistry studies and scientific understanding.

Chemistry Unit 5 Assessment Answers: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Core Concepts

In the realm of chemistry education, assessments serve as vital checkpoints for understanding and mastery of complex topics. Among these, Chemistry Unit 5 often stands out due to its focus on organic chemistry and chemical analysis, challenging students to apply theoretical knowledge to practical scenarios. For many learners, finding accurate and thorough answers to Unit 5 assessments is essential not only for exam success but also for building a solid foundation for future scientific pursuits. This article aims to demystify the typical questions and answers associated with Chemistry Unit 5, presenting them in a clear, detailed, and approachable manner that supports both students and educators.

Understanding the Scope of Chemistry Unit 5

Before diving into specific answers, it's crucial to outline what Chemistry Unit 5 generally covers. While curricula may vary slightly across educational institutions, the core themes tend to include:

- Organic Chemistry Fundamentals: Structures, naming conventions, and reactions of various hydrocarbons and derivatives.
- Analysis of Organic Compounds: Techniques such as chromatography, distillation, and spectroscopy.
- Stereochemistry: Isomerism and chiral molecules.
- Chemical Reactions and Mechanisms: Addition, substitution, and elimination reactions.
- Environmental and Practical Applications: Biofuels, plastics, pharmaceuticals, and green chemistry.

Understanding these themes provides context for the assessment questions and guides students in preparing accurate and comprehensive answers.

Common Types of Questions in Chemistry Unit 5 Assessments

Assessment questions in Unit 5 typically fall into several categories, each testing different skills:

- Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs): Testing knowledge recall and quick reasoning.
- Short Answer Questions: Requiring concise explanations or calculations.
- Extended Response/Essay Questions: Demanding detailed analysis, synthesis of concepts, and application to real-world scenarios.
- Practical-based Questions: Involving interpretation of experimental data, diagrams, or reaction mechanisms.

Having a strategic approach to each question type enhances performance and ensures thorough understanding.

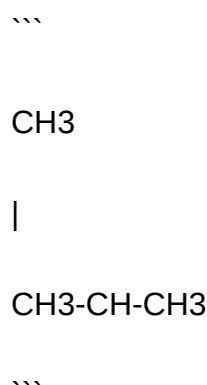
Deep Dive into Key Topics and Their Answers

Organic Structures and Nomenclature

Question: Draw the structure and provide the IUPAC name for 2-methylpropane.

Answer:

The compound 2-methylpropane is a branched alkane with a methyl group attached to the second carbon of propane. Its structure can be depicted as:



The IUPAC name is 2-methylpropane (also known as isobutane).

Key points:

- The longest chain has three carbons (propane).
- A methyl group replaces a hydrogen at the second carbon.
- The name follows IUPAC conventions, emphasizing the substituent position.

Tip: Remember that in naming branched alkanes, always identify the longest chain first and then number substituents to give the lowest possible numbers.

Types of Organic Reactions

Question: Describe the mechanism of the nucleophilic substitution reaction between bromomethane and hydroxide ions.

Answer:

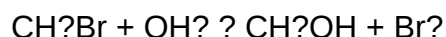
This reaction typically proceeds via an SN2 mechanism under suitable conditions. The steps are:

- Nucleophile Approach: The hydroxide ion (OH⁻), a strong nucleophile, approaches the electrophilic carbon atom bonded to bromine in bromomethane.
- Back-Side Attack: The hydroxide attacks the carbon from the opposite side of the leaving group (bromine).

- Transition State Formation: As the bond forms, the C-Br bond begins to break, creating a pentavalent transition state.

- Leaving Group Departure: Bromide ion (Br^-) departs, resulting in the formation of methanol (CH_3OH).

Reaction:



Key features:

- $\text{S}_\text{N}2$ mechanism involves a single concerted step.
- The reaction rate depends on both the substrate and nucleophile concentration.
- It occurs more readily with primary alkyl halides like bromomethane.

Isomerism in Organic Chemistry

Question: Explain the difference between structural isomers and stereoisomers with examples.

Answer:

Structural Isomers:

These compounds have the same molecular formula but differ in the connectivity of their atoms.

Example:

- Butane (C_4H_{10}) has two structural isomers: n-butane and isobutane (2-methylpropane).

Stereoisomers:

Compounds with the same structural formula and connectivity but differ in the spatial arrangement of their atoms.

Example:

- But-2-ene exists as cis-but-2-ene and trans-but-2-ene, which are geometric stereoisomers.

Differences:

- Structural isomers differ in how atoms are connected.
- Stereoisomers differ in three-dimensional arrangement without changing connectivity.

Understanding these distinctions is vital for predicting chemical behavior and biological activity.

Analytical Techniques in Organic Chemistry

Chromatography and Separation

Question: How does gas chromatography separate mixtures of organic compounds?

Answer:

Gas chromatography (GC) separates compounds based on their volatility and interaction with the stationary phase. The process involves:

- Injection: The mixture is vaporized and injected into a column containing a stationary phase.
- Travel through the Column: Compounds partition between the mobile gas phase and the stationary phase. More volatile compounds or those with weaker interactions move faster.
- Detection: As compounds exit the column, detectors record their presence, producing a chromatogram with peaks representing each component.

Key factors influencing separation:

- Compound polarity
- Boiling points
- Stationary phase characteristics

GC is invaluable for analyzing complex mixtures, such as petroleum products or pharmaceutical compounds.

Practical Applications and Environmental Considerations

Biofuels and Green Chemistry

Question: Discuss the advantages of bioethanol as a renewable fuel source compared to fossil fuels.

Answer:

Advantages of Bioethanol:

- **Renewability:** Derived from biomass such as sugarcane or corn, making it sustainable.
- **Carbon Neutrality:** Combustion releases CO₂ absorbed during plant growth, reducing net greenhouse gas emissions.
- **Reduced Pollutants:** Produces fewer sulfur oxides and particulates compared to fossil fuels.
- **Compatibility:** Can be blended with petrol, facilitating gradual transition to cleaner fuels.

Environmental Impact:

- Promotes reduction in reliance on finite fossil resources.
- Encourages agricultural practices that support local economies.

Challenges:

- Land use change and food crop competition.
- Energy input during production.

Understanding these aspects helps in evaluating the role of chemistry in sustainable development.

Tips for Mastering Chemistry Unit 5 Assessment Questions

- **Practice Drawing Structures:** Be comfortable with organic structures, naming, and mechanisms.
- **Understand Reaction Mechanisms:** Focus on electron flow, intermediates, and transition states.
- **Learn Key Techniques:** Be familiar with analytical methods, their principles, and applications.
- **Stay Updated on Environmental Chemistry:** Recognize how chemistry influences sustainability.
- **Use Past Papers:** Practice with previous assessment questions to familiarize yourself with question styles and expectations.

Final Thoughts: Achieving Success in Chemistry Unit 5

Mastering the content of Chemistry Unit 5 requires a blend of theoretical understanding and practical application. Accurate answers are rooted in a clear grasp of organic structures, reaction mechanisms, analytical techniques, and environmental implications. While assessment answers can often be complex, breaking down questions into manageable parts—such as identifying key concepts, drawing diagrams, and explaining processes—can greatly enhance clarity and confidence.

Whether you're preparing for exams or seeking a deeper understanding of organic chemistry, leveraging comprehensive answer guides and engaging with real-world applications will serve you well. Remember, chemistry is not just about memorizing facts but about understanding how molecules interact and influence our world. With diligent study and strategic practice, mastering Chemistry Unit 5 is an achievable goal that opens the door to exciting scientific opportunities.

Disclaimer: The answers provided in this article are educational summaries meant to facilitate understanding of typical assessment questions in Chemistry Unit 5. Always refer to your specific curriculum and consult your teachers for precise exam preparation.

Question What are common topics covered in Chemistry Unit 5 assessments? Chemistry Unit 5 assessments typically cover topics such as chemical reactions, stoichiometry, the periodic table, atomic structure, and bonding concepts. **Answer** How can I find reliable Chemistry Unit 5 assessment answers online? Reliable answers can be found through official textbook resources, educational websites like Khan Academy or ChemCollective, or by consulting your teacher or instructor for guidance. What strategies can help me improve my performance on Chemistry Unit 5 assessments? Focus on understanding key concepts, practice solving problems regularly, review past quizzes and tests, and seek help from teachers or study groups when needed. Are there any free resources for practicing Chemistry Unit 5 assessment questions? Yes, websites like Khan Academy, ChemCollective, and CK-12 offer free practice questions and tutorials related to chemistry topics covered in Unit 5. What should I do if I get stuck on a question during my Chemistry Unit 5 assessment? Try to break down the problem into smaller parts, review relevant notes or formulas, eliminate obviously wrong answers, and if possible, skip and return to the question later with a fresh perspective. How important is understanding the concepts versus memorizing answers for Chemistry Unit 5 assessments? Understanding the concepts is crucial because it enables you to apply knowledge to different questions and problem types, whereas memorization alone may not be sufficient for complex or application-based questions.

Related keywords: chemistry unit 5 answers, chemistry assessment solutions, chemistry unit 5 test key, chemistry unit 5 exam answers, chemistry unit 5 practice questions, chemistry unit 5 worksheet answers, chemistry unit 5 review answers, chemistry unit 5 study guide, chemistry unit 5 quiz answers, chemistry unit 5 concepts

SCIPAD BIOLOGY ANSWERS

scipad biology answers are essential tools for students and educators seeking to excel in biology coursework and assessments. Scipad, a popular digital learning platform, offers a variety of resources, including practice questions, quizzes, and detailed answer explanations that aid in mastering complex biological concepts. This article provides a comprehensive overview of scipad biology answers, their importance, how to utilize them effectively, and tips for maximizing learning outcomes.

Understanding Scipad Biology Answers

What Are Scipad Biology Answers?

Scipad biology answers are the solutions and explanations provided for questions found within the Scipad platform's biology modules. These answers are carefully curated by educators and subject matter experts to ensure accuracy and clarity. They serve as a valuable reference for students to verify their responses, understand the reasoning behind correct answers, and reinforce their learning.

The Role of Scipad Biology Answers in Learning

Using scipad biology answers enhances the learning experience by:

- Providing immediate feedback on practice questions
- Clarifying complex biological processes and terminology
- Helping students identify areas that need improvement
- Facilitating self-paced learning outside the classroom
- Preparing effectively for exams and quizzes

Benefits of Using Scipad Biology Answers

1. Accurate and Reliable Content

One of the primary advantages of scipad biology answers is their accuracy. Developed by qualified educators, these answers are aligned with current biology curricula and standards, ensuring students receive trustworthy information.

2. Enhanced Understanding of Concepts

Detailed explanations accompanying answers help students grasp underlying biological principles, promoting deeper understanding beyond rote memorization.

3. Time-Efficient Study Sessions

Quick access to correct answers allows students to assess their performance swiftly, enabling more efficient review sessions.

4. Support for Different Learning Styles

Whether visual, auditory, or kinesthetic learners, students can benefit from diverse explanations and interactive content available through scipad.

How to Effectively Use Scipad Biology Answers

1. Attempt Questions First

Before consulting the answers, attempt to solve questions independently. This practice encourages critical thinking and problem-solving skills.

2. Review Correct Answers Carefully

After completing questions, compare your responses with the provided answers. Pay attention to explanations to understand why certain options are correct or incorrect.

3. Focus on Explanation Details

Go beyond the correct answer and study the detailed breakdowns. This will deepen your comprehension of biological concepts and processes.

4. Use Answers as Learning Tools

Instead of passively copying answers, use them as learning tools to explore related topics, clarify doubts, and reinforce your knowledge.

5. Incorporate Practice Tests

Regularly use scipad biology practice tests with answers to simulate exam conditions and build confidence.

Tips for Maximizing the Benefits of Scipad Biology Answers

1. Create a Study Schedule

Consistency is key. Dedicate specific times for practicing with scipad resources, ensuring steady progress.

2. Take Notes While Reviewing Answers

Summarize explanations in your own words, which aids retention and understanding.

3. Engage with Interactive Features

Leverage interactive diagrams, videos, and quizzes available on scipad to diversify your learning methods.

4. Clarify Doubts Promptly

If certain answers or explanations are unclear, seek help from teachers or online forums to ensure comprehension.

5. Track Your Progress

Maintain a record of questions answered and concepts mastered to identify strengths and areas needing improvement.

Common Topics Covered by Scipad Biology Answers

Scipad biology answers span a wide range of topics, reflecting the diverse curriculum of biology courses. Some of the most common areas include:

- Cell Structure and Function
- Genetics and Heredity
- Evolution and Natural Selection
- Human Anatomy and Physiology
- Plant Biology and Photosynthesis
- Microorganisms and Diseases
- Ecology and Environment
- Biological Processes and Cycles

Each topic has associated practice questions with detailed answers, enabling comprehensive review and mastery.

Challenges and Considerations When Using Scipad Answers

1. Dependence on Answers

While answers are valuable, over-reliance can hinder the development of problem-solving skills. It's important to attempt questions independently first.

2. Ensuring Up-to-Date Content

Biology is an evolving science. Ensure that the scipad content is current and aligns with the latest curriculum standards.

3. Verifying Correctness

Occasionally, errors might occur. Cross-reference answers with textbooks or trusted online resources for confirmation.

Conclusion

In summary, scipad biology answers are a powerful resource for students aiming to excel in biology. They provide accurate, detailed explanations that foster understanding, support effective revision, and boost exam readiness. By integrating scipad answers into a structured study plan, students can enhance their grasp of biological concepts, develop critical thinking skills, and achieve academic success. Remember to use these answers as a supplement to active learning strategies, ensuring a well-rounded and effective approach to mastering biology.

Scipad Biology Answers: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Scipad's Resources

In the realm of biology education, students constantly seek effective tools to enhance their understanding and retention of complex concepts. Among these tools, Scipad Biology Answers stand out as a vital resource for learners aiming to excel in their studies. Whether you're preparing for exams, revising key topics, or seeking clarification on challenging concepts, accessing accurate and detailed answers from Scipad can make a significant difference. This guide aims to explore the importance of Scipad Biology answers, how to utilize them effectively, and tips for maximizing their benefits to foster a deeper comprehension of biological sciences.

Understanding Scipad and Its Role in Biology Education

What is Scipad?

Scipad is an educational platform designed to offer comprehensive resources for students across

various subjects, with a strong focus on biology. It provides a wide range of study materials, including notes, quizzes, and most notably, detailed answers to textbook exercises and questions. These answers are curated to align with curriculum standards, making them reliable tools for learning and revision.

Why Are Scipad Biology Answers Important?

- Clarify Difficult Concepts: They help break down complex biological processes into understandable explanations.
- Aid in Exam Preparation: Well-structured answers serve as excellent revision tools for exams.
- Ensure Accuracy: Reliable answers minimize misunderstandings that could arise from incorrect or incomplete information.
- Enhance Critical Thinking: Comparing your answers with Scipad's encourages analytical thinking and self-assessment.

How to Effectively Use Scipad Biology Answers

Maximizing the benefits of Scipad answers involves more than just reading. It's about strategic engagement to deepen understanding and develop exam skills.

Step 1: Use Answers as a Learning Tool, Not Just a Shortcut

While it might be tempting to copy answers directly, the true value lies in understanding the reasoning behind each response.

- Read Carefully: Analyze the explanations provided.
- Identify Key Points: Highlight essential concepts, definitions, and processes.
- Compare Your Work: Assess where your answers align or differ, and understand why.

Step 2: Practice Active Learning

- Attempt Questions First: Before consulting the answers, try solving questions independently.
- Use Answers to Check and Correct: After attempting, compare with Scipad's solutions to identify gaps in knowledge.
- Rewrite or Summarize: Paraphrase answers to reinforce comprehension.

Step 3: Incorporate into Study Routines

- Regular Revision: Use answers to review topics periodically.
- Focused Study Sessions: Target areas where your answers and Scipad's diverge.
- Create Summaries: Develop concise notes based on detailed answers to aid quick revision.

Navigating Common Challenges with Scipad Biology Answers

While Scipad offers valuable resources, users may encounter some challenges. Here are common issues and strategies to overcome them:

Challenge 1: Over-Reliance on Answers

Solution: Use answers as a guide rather than a crutch. Always aim to understand the why behind each response.

Challenge 2: Outdated or Incomplete Answers

Solution: Cross-reference answers with textbooks, class notes, or reputable online resources to ensure accuracy and completeness.

Challenge 3: Difficulty in Understanding Explanations

Solution: Break down complex explanations into simpler parts, and seek additional resources or videos for clarification.

Best Practices for Using Scipad Biology Answers Effectively

To truly benefit from Scipad, students should adopt best practices, including:

- Active Engagement: Don't passively read answers; interact with them.
- Contextual Learning: Relate answers to real-life examples or practical applications for better retention.
- Question Development: Use answers to generate your own questions for further exploration.
- Group Study: Discuss answers with peers to gain different perspectives and deepen understanding.

Enhancing Learning with Supplementary Resources

While Scipad answers are valuable, supplement your study with other resources:

- Biology Textbooks: For detailed explanations and diagrams.
- Online Tutorials and Videos: Platforms like Khan Academy or YouTube channels specializing in biology.
- Practice Tests: To simulate exam conditions and test your knowledge.
- Flashcards: For memorizing definitions, processes, and terminology.

Ethical Use and Academic Integrity

While leveraging Scipad biology answers can be highly beneficial, it's crucial to uphold academic integrity:

- Avoid Plagiarism: Use answers for learning, not for submitting as your own work.
- Develop Your Own Responses: Use answered questions to guide your understanding and craft original responses.
- Cite Resources: When referencing information from Scipad, give appropriate acknowledgment if required.

Final Thoughts: Mastering Biology with Scipad Answers

Scipad Biology Answers are an invaluable resource for students striving to excel in their biological sciences coursework. They serve as guides, clarifiers, and confidence boosters when used correctly. Remember, the goal is not just to memorize answers but to develop a genuine understanding of biology's fundamental principles. By integrating Scipad answers into a strategic study plan, complemented with other resources, active learning techniques, and ethical practices, you can unlock your full potential and achieve academic success in biology. Embrace these answers as stepping stones towards mastery, and let them inspire curiosity and a lifelong passion for understanding the living world.

Question What is Scipad Biology and how can it help students? Scipad Biology is an educational resource that provides concise summaries and answers to biology topics, helping students prepare for exams and understand complex concepts more easily. **Where can I find accurate Scipad Biology answers for my coursework?** You can find accurate Scipad Biology answers on official educational websites, authorized study guides, or through reputable online platforms that offer verified solutions and explanations. **How do I effectively use Scipad Biology answers for exam preparation?** Use Scipad Biology answers as a supplement to your study materials by reviewing concepts, practicing questions, and ensuring you understand the explanations to reinforce your learning. **Are Scipad Biology answers suitable for all grade levels?** Yes, Scipad Biology offers content tailored for various grade levels, from secondary education to college, making it a versatile resource for different learners. **Can I rely solely on Scipad Biology answers for my exams?** While Scipad Biology answers are helpful, it's best to use them alongside

textbooks, class notes, and practical exercises to achieve a comprehensive understanding of the subject. What are the common topics covered in Scipad Biology answers? Common topics include cell biology, genetics, ecology, human anatomy, plant biology, and evolution, among others, all explained in a simplified and accessible manner.

Related keywords: scipad biology solutions, scipad biology answers key, scipad biology homework help, scipad biology quiz answers, scipad biology practice questions, scipad biology review, scipad biology module answers, scipad biology guide, scipad biology assessments, scipad biology worksheets

Read the full article online: [scipad biology answers](#)