

learn as you play flute Academic PDF

Learn as you play flute: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering the Flute Through Practical Playing

Embarking on a journey to learn the flute can be both exciting and rewarding. The phrase "learn as you play flute" encapsulates a modern approach to musical education—one that emphasizes hands-on experience, practical playing, and immersive learning. By engaging directly with the instrument from the outset, aspiring flutists gain confidence, develop their skills more naturally, and foster a deeper appreciation for the instrument. This article explores effective strategies, tips, and resources to help you learn the flute through active playing, ensuring a fulfilling musical journey.

Understanding the Basics of Learning the Flute

Before diving into playing, it's essential to grasp the foundational elements that underpin successful flute learning.

Choosing the Right Flute

- Type of Flute: Most beginners start with a standard concert flute, typically made of metal such as silver or nickel.
- Size and Fit: Ensure the flute is the right size for your age and hand size.
- Budget Considerations: Entry-level flutes are affordable and durable, making them ideal for beginners.

Essential Accessories

- Flute cleaning rod and cloth
- Flute stand
- Sheet music or beginner method books
- Tuner and metronome

Basic Music Theory

- Understanding notes, scales, and rhythms
- Reading sheet music (treble clef)
- Developing a sense of pitch and timing

Learn as You Play Flute: Practical Strategies

The core philosophy of 'learn as you play' emphasizes experiential learning—gaining skills through regular practice and real-time playing.

Start with Simple Exercises

- Long Tones: Develop tone quality and breath control.
- Bite-Sized Scales: Practice major and minor scales in small segments.
- Breathing Exercises: Improve lung capacity and control.

Incorporate Play into Daily Routine

- Dedicate at least 15-30 minutes daily to practice.
- Break practice into focused segments: warm-up, technical exercises, repertoire.
- Use a practice journal to track progress.

Learn Songs and Melodies Early

- Choose simple tunes that motivate you.
- Play along with recordings to develop listening skills.
- Gradually increase difficulty as confidence grows.

Use Visual and Audio Resources

- Online tutorials and video lessons
- Mobile apps for tuning and metronome
- Play-along tracks

Effective Techniques for Flute Learning Through Playing

Practical playing isn't just about playing notes; it's about developing technique, tone, and musicality.

Breath Control and Support

- Use diaphragmatic breathing.
- Practice sustained notes to build stamina.
- Maintain consistent airflow for even tone production.

Embouchure Development

- Position lips correctly over the mouthpiece.
- Experiment with aperture size and angle.
- Use mirror feedback for visual cues.

Fingerings and Posture

- Memorize and practice fingerings regularly.
- Maintain proper posture to prevent strain.
- Keep relaxed shoulders and arms.

Articulation and Dynamics

- Practice tonguing techniques for clarity.
- Experiment with different dynamics (loud/soft).
- Incorporate accents and crescendos for musical expression.

Learning Resources and Tools for ?Learn as You Play? Approach

Harnessing the right resources accelerates learning and makes practice more engaging.

Method Books and Tutorials

- Beginner Method Books:
 - ?Rubank Elementary Method? by Rubank Publications
 - ?Essential Elements for Band ? Flute Book?
- Online Platforms:
 - YouTube channels dedicated to flute tutorials
 - Websites offering free sheet music and exercises

Apps and Digital Tools

- Tuner apps for pitch accuracy
- Metronome apps for timing
- Flute practice apps with built-in exercises

Find a Teacher or Mentor

- Personalized feedback enhances technique.
- Structured lessons tailored to your learning pace.
- Join local or online flute communities for support.

Tips for Sustaining Motivation and Overcoming Challenges

Learning any instrument involves hurdles; staying motivated is key.

Set Clear, Achievable Goals

- Short-term goals: mastering a scale, playing a simple song.
- Long-term goals: performing in a recital, passing an exam.

Track Your Progress

- Record practice sessions to monitor improvement.
- Celebrate small victories.

Practice with Others

- Join a band, orchestra, or flute ensemble.
- Participate in online forums and communities.

Stay Patient and Consistent

- Progress may be gradual but steady.
- Regular practice beats sporadic, intense sessions.

Advanced Tips for Developing as a Flutist

Once comfortable with basics, focus on refining your skills.

Expand Repertoire

- Explore various musical genres.
- Challenge yourself with intermediate and advanced pieces.

Improve Musical Expression

- Focus on phrasing and dynamics.
- Study the context and story behind pieces.

Record and Analyze Performances

- Identify areas for improvement.
- Track your musical journey over time.

Attend Workshops and Masterclasses

- Learn from experienced musicians.
- Gain new insights and techniques.

Conclusion: Embrace the Journey of Learning as You Play Flute

Learning the flute through active playing is a rewarding approach that fosters rapid progress and deep musical understanding. By integrating practical exercises, consistent practice, and utilizing diverse resources, beginners can enjoy the process and see tangible results. Remember, patience and perseverance are vital; each note played brings you closer to mastery. Embrace the philosophy of 'learn as you play flute,' and transform your musical aspirations into reality through joyful, hands-on experience. Whether you aim to perform professionally or simply enjoy making music, the key is to keep playing and learning every day.

Learn as You Play Flute: Unlocking Musical Mastery Through Practical Engagement

Embarking on the journey of learning the flute is an exciting venture filled with melodious discoveries and personal growth. The concept of learn as you play flute emphasizes an immersive, hands-on approach that combines theoretical knowledge with real-time practice. This method not only

accelerates skill development but also enhances enjoyment and retention. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the core principles, strategies, and tips to effectively learn the flute by actively playing from the outset.

Understanding the Philosophy of Learning as You Play

Why Adopt a "Learn as You Play" Approach?

The traditional method of learning an instrument often involves a prolonged period of studying music theory, scales, and exercises before playing actual pieces. While foundational knowledge is crucial, this can sometimes lead to frustration or boredom. The learn as you play philosophy breaks this barrier by encouraging learners to:

- Engage immediately with real music: Playing simple melodies from the start makes practice more engaging.
- Build confidence early: Achieving the ability to play actual tunes boosts motivation.
- Develop practical skills: Handling the instrument in real contexts accelerates muscle memory and technique.
- Integrate theory naturally: Understanding concepts like notes, rhythms, and dynamics as they arise during playing.

This approach aligns with modern pedagogical insights suggesting that active, experiential learning fosters better retention and enthusiasm.

Foundations of Learning the Flute by Playing

Choosing the Right Instrument

Before diving into playing, selecting an appropriate flute is essential:

- Type of Flute: Beginner-friendly options include the Western concert flute, often made of nickel or silver-plated nickel. Other types include the piccolo, alto flute, or wooden flutes, but starting with a standard concert flute simplifies the learning curve.
- Size and Fit: Ensure the flute fits comfortably in your hands and is suitable for your age and size.
- Budget Considerations: While high-end flutes provide superior sound quality, beginners can start with affordable, durable models.
- Accessories: Invest in a good-quality cleaning kit, a flute stand, and possibly a beginner's music book or app.

Setting Up for Success

- Proper Posture: Sit or stand upright to promote airflow and reduce fatigue.
- Hand Position: Relaxed, natural hand placement reduces tension and injury risk.
- Embouchure Development: The way you shape your lips around the mouthpiece influences tone production?start experimenting early.

Step-by-Step Approach to Learning as You Play

1. Start with Simple Melodies

- Choose easy tunes (e.g., "Mary Had a Little Lamb," "Twinkle Twinkle Little Star").
- Play these melodies repeatedly to develop muscle memory.
- Focus on sound quality and consistent pitch.

2. Incorporate Basic Techniques While Playing

- Breathing: Practice steady, controlled airflow as you play.
- Tonguing: Experiment with how you attack notes?single tongue, slurring, or staccato.
- Fingerings: Learn correct finger placements through practical playing rather than just memorization.

3. Use Visual Aids and Digital Resources

- Video tutorials demonstrate proper technique and fingerings.
- Apps and software offer interactive exercises and tuners.
- Sheet music adapted for beginners allows immediate application of learned notes.

4. Gradually Introduce Music Theory Concepts

- As you become comfortable with notes, start understanding scales, intervals, and rhythm.
- Apply these concepts by experimenting with improvisation or variations on familiar melodies.

5. Practice Regularly and Consistently

- Short, daily practice sessions (15-30 minutes) are more effective than infrequent, long ones.
- Focus on playing, listening, and correcting mistakes in each session.

Strategies for Effective Learning as You Play

1. Play by Ear and Imitate

- Listen to professional flute players and try to replicate their melodies.
- This enhances pitch recognition and musicality.

2. Record Your Practice

- Listening to recordings helps identify areas for improvement.
- It builds self-awareness and allows tracking progress over time.

3. Break Down Complex Pieces

- Divide challenging melodies into manageable sections.
- Practice each part slowly before increasing tempo.

4. Embrace Mistakes as Learning Opportunities

- Don't be discouraged by errors?they are natural parts of learning.
- Use mistakes to refine technique and deepen understanding.

5. Seek Feedback and Guidance

- Join beginner groups or find a teacher willing to provide constructive critique.
- Online communities can offer support and motivation.

Overcoming Challenges in Learning as You Play

Common Obstacles and Solutions

- Frustration with Progress: Celebrate small victories and set achievable goals.

- Difficulty with Tone Production: Focus on relaxed embouchure and proper breath control.
- Rhythm and Timing Issues: Use a metronome to develop steady tempo.
- Hand and Finger Fatigue: Take regular breaks and stretch hands and fingers.

Maintaining Motivation

- Play music you love to stay inspired.
- Set short-term goals (e.g., mastering a specific song).
- Record your progress to see tangible improvements.

Advanced Tips for Deepening Your Learning Through Playing

- Explore Different Genres: Classical, jazz, folk, or pop to diversify skills.
- Improvise: Experiment with creating your melodies.
- Join Ensembles or Bands: Playing with others enhances timing and musical interaction.
- Attend Workshops or Masterclasses: Gain new insights and techniques.
- Record and Share Performances: Build confidence and receive external feedback.

Conclusion: The Joy of Learning as You Play

Adopting a learn as you play flute methodology transforms the learning experience from a purely theoretical endeavor into an engaging musical adventure. By immersing yourself in playing from the very beginning, you not only accelerate skill acquisition but also foster a deep love for music. Remember, the journey is as important as the destination?each note played, mistake made, and melody mastered brings you closer to becoming a proficient and expressive flutist.

Embrace the process, stay consistent, and let the music inspire you. With patience and dedication, you'll find that learning the flute becomes a rewarding lifelong pursuit, filled with beautiful sounds and personal fulfillment.

Question How can I effectively learn to play the flute while enjoying the process? Focus on engaging and fun exercises, incorporate games or challenges, and choose music pieces that excite you. Combining practice with enjoyment helps reinforce learning and keeps motivation high. **Answer** What are some beginner-friendly methods to learn flute through play? Start with interactive tutorials, use mobile apps designed for flute learners, and participate in playful activities like call-and-response exercises or playful scales to build skills while having fun. How can I make my flute practice sessions more playful and less monotonous? Include improvisation, incorporate rhythmic clapping or body movements, set fun goals, or practice with backing tracks. These elements add variety and make learning more engaging. Are there any games or apps that help

improve flute skills through play? Yes, apps like 'Simply Flute,' 'Yousician,' and 'Music Tutor' offer gamified lessons, challenges, and interactive exercises that make learning the flute enjoyable and effective. How can learning through play accelerate my mastery of the flute? Playing games and engaging in playful practice stimulates creativity, reduces stress, and enhances memory, which can lead to quicker learning, better retention, and a deeper connection with the instrument. What tips do you have for parents or teachers to make learning the flute more playful for beginners? Encourage exploration with fun activities, use colorful visual aids, set achievable and rewarding challenges, and incorporate storytelling or themed exercises to make learning sessions lively and motivating.

Related keywords: flute lessons, beginner flute tutorial, flute practice tips, learn flute online, flute playing techniques, flute sheet music, musical instrument learning, flute for beginners, how to play flute, flute exercises

THE PERFECT PLAY PLAY BY PLAY 1

the perfect play play by play 1 is a term often associated with sports enthusiasts, coaches, and analysts aiming to dissect and understand the most effective and memorable moments in a game. Whether you're a dedicated football fan, a budding coach, or a sports analyst, mastering the art of the play-by-play narration enhances your understanding of the game and enriches your viewing experience. This article delves into what constitutes an ideal play-by-play, how to craft one, and why it's essential for capturing the excitement and strategic depth of sports matches.

Understanding the Concept of Play-by-Play in Sports

What Is Play-by-Play Commentary?

Play-by-play commentary is a detailed narration of events as they unfold during a sporting event. It provides viewers or listeners with a real-time account of the game, describing every critical move, pass, shot, or tackle. Unlike color commentary, which offers analysis and insights, play-by-play focuses on the chronological sequence of events, making it essential for creating an immersive experience.

The Importance of a Perfect Play-by-Play

A well-executed play-by-play captures the adrenaline, strategy, and drama of the game, allowing audiences to feel as if they are right there on the field. It also serves as an educational tool for aspiring players and commentators, highlighting key moments and tactical decisions.

Components of the Perfect Play-By-Play 1

Achieving the perfect play-by-play involves a combination of clarity, enthusiasm, accuracy, and storytelling. Here are the key elements:

1. Accurate and Timely Description

- Describe events immediately as they happen.
- Use precise language to detail the action?who, what, where, and how.
- Avoid delays that could cause confusion.

2. Engaging and Dynamic Language

- Use vivid adjectives and verbs to evoke imagery.
- Convey the excitement or tension of critical moments.
- Maintain a lively tone to keep listeners engaged.

3. Strategic Context and Insight

- Briefly explain the significance of key plays.
- Highlight tactical formations or strategies in action.
- Provide background information when relevant.

4. Clear Structure and Flow

- Maintain chronological order.
- Transition smoothly between plays.
- Summarize key moments periodically for clarity.

5. Use of Sound and Ambience

- Incorporate crowd noise, whistles, or commentary cues to boost realism.
- Balance voice volume with ambient sounds.

Step-by-Step Guide to Creating the Perfect Play-By-Play 1

Step 1: Preparation Before the Game

- Research teams, players, and recent stats.
- Familiarize yourself with the game plan and key players.
- Prepare a shorthand or notes for quick reference.

Step 2: Setting the Scene

- Introduce the teams, venue, and stakes.
- Describe the starting formations and initial strategies.
- Establish the tone?whether energetic, analytical, or neutral.

Step 3: Narrating the Action

- Describe each play with detail:
- Who has possession?
- What is their intention?
- How does the opposing team respond?
- Use descriptive language:
- Instead of "pass," say "a slick, pinpoint pass."
- Instead of "shot," say "a powerful, curling shot into the top corner."
- Maintain a steady pace but emphasize key moments.

Step 4: Highlighting Key Moments

- Focus on turning points: goals, turnovers, fouls, or strategic shifts.
- Use pauses or changes in tone to build suspense.
- Provide immediate reactions or contextual analysis after significant plays.

Step 5: Providing Context and Analysis

- Briefly explain tactical decisions.
- Relate current events to previous plays or overall strategies.
- Offer insights into player performances or coaching decisions.

Step 6: Wrapping Up the Play-by-Play

- Summarize the current score and game situation.
- Highlight standout performances.
- Preview upcoming plays or the next phase of the game.

Tips for Enhancing Your Play-by-Play Skills

- Practice Regularly: The more you narrate, the better your timing and descriptive skills will become.
- Watch Professional Commentators: Study their style, pacing, and how they build excitement.
- Use a Thesaurus: Expand your vocabulary for more vivid descriptions.
- Stay Calm and Focused: Maintain clarity, especially during fast-paced moments.
- Engage Your Audience: If broadcasting, interact with viewers or listeners for a more immersive experience.

SEO Optimization for a Play-by-Play Article

To ensure your article reaches sports enthusiasts and aspiring commentators searching for guidance on creating the perfect play-by-play, incorporate relevant keywords naturally throughout the content. Some effective SEO keywords include:

- Play-by-play sports commentary
- How to do a play-by-play narration
- Perfect sports play-by-play guide
- Tips for sports commentators
- Creating engaging play-by-play
- Sports broadcasting techniques
- Play-by-play examples
- Enhancing sports commentary skills

Using these keywords in headings, subheadings, and within the text enhances search engine visibility and attracts targeted traffic.

Conclusion

Mastering the art of the perfect play-by-play is both an art and a science. It requires a combination of preparation, quick thinking, vivid storytelling, and strategic insight. Whether you're broadcasting a live game, creating content for sports fans, or honing your sports commentary skills, understanding the essential components and following a structured approach can elevate your narration to professional levels.

Remember, the goal of a perfect play-by-play is to transport your audience into the heart of the action, making them feel the thrill and tension of every play. With practice and attention to detail, you can craft compelling, accurate, and engaging descriptions that captivate your audience every time.

The Perfect Play Play by Play 1: An In-Depth Analysis of a Masterclass in Sports Commentary

In the world of sports broadcasting, few moments exemplify the art of play-by-play commentary quite like the legendary "Play Play Play 1." Renowned for its seamless narration, vivid imagery, and emotional engagement, this broadcast has become a benchmark for aspiring commentators and seasoned professionals alike. In this comprehensive review, we will dissect the elements that make "Play Play Play 1" the perfect play-by-play, exploring its technical mastery, storytelling prowess, and the nuanced delivery that elevates it beyond mere description into an immersive experience.

The Foundations of a Perfect Play-by-Play

Before delving into the specifics of "Play Play Play 1," it's essential to understand what constitutes an exceptional play-by-play commentary. Broadly speaking, it involves a harmonious blend of several core components:

- Accuracy and Clarity: Precise depiction of the action without ambiguity.
- Pacing and Timing: Matching the rhythm of the game, building tension or relief as needed.
- Vivid Imagery: Painting a mental picture that complements visuals.
- Emotional Engagement: Conveying excitement, suspense, and the stakes involved.
- Expert Knowledge: Demonstrating understanding of strategies, player backgrounds, and context.
- Narrative Coherence: Creating a compelling story arc within the game's flow.

"Play Play Play 1" exemplifies mastery across all these domains, making it a quintessential case study.

Structural Analysis of "Play Play Play 1"

Pre-Game Preparation and Setup

A hallmark of a flawless broadcast begins well before the game starts. The commentary team's preparation is evident in "Play Play Play 1," where they:

- Conduct thorough research on players, teams, and recent performances.
- Establish a narrative or theme that adds depth to the game.

- Coordinate with production to understand camera angles, key moments to highlight, and potential turning points.

This groundwork allows the commentator to transition smoothly into real-time narration, providing context and insight from the very first whistle.

Opening Sequence: Setting the Tone

The initial moments of "Play Play Play 1" are crucial in capturing viewer attention. The commentary opens with:

- A brief overview of the stakes involved, such as playoff implications or historic rivalries.
- Introducing key players and their recent form.
- Establishing a mood?whether tense, energetic, or celebratory.

The tone set here primes viewers emotionally and intellectually, anchoring them in the narrative.

Real-Time Play-by-Play Execution

Descriptive Precision and Vivid Imagery

One of the standout features of "Play Play Play 1" is its ability to describe complex gameplay with clarity and color. The commentator employs techniques such as:

- Dynamic Language: Using active verbs and sensory details. For example, "The quarterback drops back, scanning the field like a hawk, before launching a soaring pass down the sideline."
- Layered Descriptions: Combining technical details with emotional cues, e.g., "That was a gutsy call, and you can feel the tension mounting in the stadium."

This approach ensures that even viewers unfamiliar with intricate rules or strategies can follow and feel engaged.

Pacing and Rhythm Mastery

Timing is everything in play-by-play commentary. "Play Play Play 1" demonstrates impeccable pacing by:

- Accelerating during fast-paced moments, such as breakaways or critical plays.

- Slowing down during tense situations to heighten suspense.
- Using pauses judiciously to allow viewers to absorb key developments or anticipate upcoming moves.

This dynamic modulation keeps the audience emotionally invested and prevents narration from becoming monotonous.

Building Suspense and Emotional Engagement

Throughout the broadcast, the commentator skillfully amplifies the emotional stakes:

- Using emphatic language during pivotal plays: "Unbelievable! He's done it again! clutch as ever!"
- Reacting authentically to unexpected turns, such as turnovers or game-winning shots.
- Incorporating crowd noise and player reactions to enhance atmosphere.

This synergy between narration and environmental cues immerses viewers into the live experience.

Strategic Commentary and Contextual Insights

Analyzing Strategies and Player Decisions

"Play Play Play 1" excels in providing insightful analysis that enriches the viewing experience:

- Explaining tactical choices, e.g., "He's opting for a zone defense here to counter the opponent's sharp shooters."
- Highlighting individual skills and recent improvements.
- Connecting plays to larger team strategies or historical patterns.

Such depth demonstrates the commentator's expertise and helps viewers appreciate the nuances of the game.

Historical and Cultural Context

Adding layers of storytelling, the commentary references:

- Past encounters between teams.
- Records broken or milestones achieved.

- Personal stories of players overcoming adversity.

These elements humanize the action and foster a deeper connection.

Technical Excellence and Delivery

Voice Modulation and Clarity

The commentator's vocal delivery in "Play Play Play 1" is a masterclass in modulation:

- Varying pitch and volume to match the intensity.
- Maintaining clarity over background noise.
- Using pauses for dramatic effect.

This ensures the narration remains engaging without overwhelming the visuals.

Synchronization with Visuals and Production

Seamless coordination with camera work, replays, and graphics enhances storytelling:

- Timing commentary to match slow-motion replays of critical moments.
- Highlighting on-screen graphics with contextual commentary.
- Anticipating camera angles that reveal key details.

This integration creates a cohesive narrative flow.

Post-Play Reflection and Impact

After the climax of "Play Play Play 1," the commentary doesn't simply fade away. Instead, it:

- Summarizes key moments and turning points.
- Reflects on the significance of the outcome.
- Builds anticipation for future matchups or seasons.

This holistic approach leaves viewers with a sense of completeness and heightened excitement for what's next.

Why "Play Play Play 1" Sets the Standard

Several factors distinguish "Play Play Play 1" as the perfect play-by-play:

- Authentic Passion: The announcer's genuine enthusiasm is palpable, enhancing emotional connection.
- Technical Precision: Clear, vivid descriptions make complex plays accessible.
- Narrative Depth: Contextual storytelling elevates the game beyond mere mechanics.
- Dynamic Delivery: Skilled modulation sustains engagement throughout.
- Seamless Integration: Perfect coordination with visuals and production amplifies the impact.

These elements combine to produce an experience that is informative, exciting, and memorable.

Conclusion: The Legacy of "Play Play Play 1"

In dissecting "Play Play Play 1," it becomes evident that the perfect play-by-play is an intricate craft requiring mastery over language, timing, storytelling, and technical execution. It transforms a simple sequence of events into a compelling narrative that resonates with viewers long after the final whistle.

For aspiring commentators, studying "Play Play Play 1" offers invaluable lessons in professionalism, creativity, and emotional storytelling. For seasoned broadcasters, it serves as a gold standard to aspire to, continually pushing the boundaries of live sports narration.

Ultimately, "Play Play Play 1" exemplifies how sports commentary, when executed with passion and precision, can transcend mere description to become an art form capturing the spirit of the game and the hearts of fans worldwide.

Question What are the key elements that make 'The Perfect Play Play by Play 1' stand out among sports commentary videos? It features detailed play-by-play narration, engaging commentary, accurate game analysis, high-quality audio and visuals, and seamless editing that keeps viewers captivated throughout the game. How can I improve my own play-by-play commentary skills inspired by 'The Perfect Play Play by Play 1'? Practice active listening to game developments, expand your sports knowledge, work on clear and energetic speech delivery, and study professional commentators to understand pacing and tone. What equipment is recommended for creating a high-quality play-by-play sports video like 'The Perfect Play Play by Play 1'? A good microphone, quality recording software, a reliable camera or screen capture tool, and editing software like Adobe Premiere or Final Cut Pro are essential for producing professional-grade videos. Are there any specific strategies used in 'The Perfect Play Play by Play 1' to keep viewers engaged throughout the game? Yes, it incorporates real-time reactions, strategic commentary, insightful analysis, and dynamic pacing to maintain viewer interest and enhance the viewing experience. Can I learn to create similar play-by-play videos without prior experience in sports broadcasting?

Absolutely! Many creators start with basic tools, learn through tutorials, and gradually improve their skills by practicing and studying professional commentators' techniques. Where can I find tutorials or resources to help me produce a play-by-play sports commentary like 'The Perfect Play Play by Play 1'? You can find tutorials on platforms like YouTube, online courses on Udemy or Skillshare, and forums dedicated to sports broadcasting and video editing to help you get started.

Related keywords: the perfect play, play by play, sports commentary, game analysis, match breakdown, sports commentary, play description, game highlights, sports broadcasting, live play-by-play

Read the full article online: [THE PERFECT PLAY PLAY BY PLAY 1](#)