

OXFORD READING TREE BIFF CHIP AND KIPPER STORIES Handbook

Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper Stories

The Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories are a cornerstone of early literacy education in many schools and homes worldwide. Designed to engage young learners through captivating stories and colorful illustrations, these books have been instrumental in fostering a love for reading among children. Since their inception, they have evolved into a comprehensive reading program that not only supports phonics and decoding skills but also promotes comprehension, vocabulary development, and a positive reading attitude. This article explores the origins, structure, key features, and educational significance of the Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories, providing an in-depth understanding of their role in early childhood literacy.

Origins and Development of the Oxford Reading Tree

History of the Oxford Reading Tree

The Oxford Reading Tree was first developed in the late 1980s by Oxford University Press as part of an initiative to improve literacy teaching in primary schools. Recognizing the importance of engaging children with age-appropriate and relatable stories, the creators designed a series of books that combined appealing characters with systematic phonics instruction.

Evolution Over the Years

Over the decades, the Oxford Reading Tree has expanded significantly, incorporating new characters, storylines, and educational features. The series now includes various levels to cater to different reading abilities, from emergent readers to more confident readers. The Biff, Chip, and Kipper series remains at the heart of this program, serving as a bridge from early decoding skills to fluent reading.

Structure and Content of the Biff, Chip, and Kipper Series

Core Characters and Their Roles

The stories revolve around a consistent set of characters that children can relate to and follow across multiple books:

- Biff: Usually depicted as a lively, curious girl who often leads the adventures.
- Chip: Biff's younger brother, characterized by his innocence and enthusiasm.
- Kipper: The friendly dog who adds humor and warmth to the stories.
- Dad and Mum: The supportive parents who often feature in the stories, providing a family context.

Levels and Progression

The series is organized into various levels, each tailored to a specific stage of reading development:

- Stage 1: Early emergent readers with simple texts and basic vocabulary.
- Stage 2: Developing readers with slightly longer sentences and more complex vocabulary.
- Stage 3 and beyond: Confident readers engaging with more intricate stories and language.

This structured progression helps children develop confidence and competence gradually.

Types of Stories and Themes

The stories cover a wide range of themes, including:

- Everyday life (shopping, visiting the park)
- Adventures and explorations (going on trips, solving mysteries)
- Family and friendship relationships
- Celebrations and festivals

The relatable themes and scenarios help children connect with the stories and develop their own understanding of the world.

Key Features of the Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper Stories

Engaging Illustrations

One of the hallmark features is the vibrant, detailed illustrations that complement the text, aiding comprehension and making reading enjoyable.

Repetition and Predictability

The series employs repetitive language and predictable sentence structures to reinforce decoding skills and build confidence in early readers.

Phonics-Based Approach

Aligned with phonics teaching, the stories introduce and reinforce letter-sound relationships, helping children decode new words independently.

Vocabulary Development

Through carefully selected vocabulary and contextual clues, the stories support vocabulary expansion and understanding of new words.

Incorporation of Literacy Skills

Beyond decoding, the books encourage:

- Sequencing and story structure understanding
- Prediction and inferencing skills
- Listening and retelling activities

Supplementary Resources

The Oxford Reading Tree offers additional resources such as activity books, teacher guides, and digital content, enriching the learning experience.

Educational Significance of the Series

Supporting Early Literacy Development

The series provides a structured pathway for children to develop essential reading skills, from recognizing letter patterns to fluent reading.

Promoting Reading for Pleasure

The engaging stories and relatable characters foster a positive attitude toward reading, encouraging children to read voluntarily.

Differentiated Learning

With multiple levels and a variety of story themes, the series caters to diverse learning needs and interests, supporting differentiated instruction.

Integration into School Curricula

Many schools incorporate the Oxford Reading Tree into their literacy programs, using it as a primary resource for guided reading sessions.

Parental Involvement

The series is designed to be accessible for parents to read with children at home, supporting early literacy outside the classroom.

Impact and Reception

Widely Adopted and Respected

The Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories are among the most widely used early reading schemes globally, trusted by educators and parents alike.

Evidence of Effectiveness

Research indicates that children engaging with the series show improvements in decoding skills, reading comprehension, and overall literacy levels.

Awards and Recognition

The series has received numerous awards for educational excellence and innovation in literacy teaching.

Tips for Using the Series Effectively

Encouraging Active Reading

- Ask children to predict story outcomes.
- Discuss unfamiliar vocabulary.
- Encourage children to retell stories in their own words.

Complementing with Other Activities

- Phonics games and activities.
- Writing exercises related to story themes.

- Reading other books with similar characters or themes.

Supporting Differentiated Learning

- Use leveled books to match children's current abilities.
- Provide additional support or challenges as needed.

Conclusion

The Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories have established themselves as a fundamental component of early literacy education. Their well-structured progression, engaging characters, and focus on phonics and comprehension make them an ideal resource for helping children develop essential reading skills. By fostering a love for stories and reading, these books contribute significantly to children's academic success and lifelong literacy journey. Whether used in classrooms or at home, the Oxford Reading Tree continues to inspire young learners to explore the world through the magic of reading.

Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper Stories have become a cornerstone in early childhood literacy education, offering engaging narratives that foster reading development among young learners. Since their inception, these stories have built a reputation for combining educational rigor with captivating storytelling, making them a preferred choice for teachers, parents, and children alike. This article provides a comprehensive exploration of the Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper series, analyzing their structure, educational value, evolution, and impact on literacy development.

Introduction to the Oxford Reading Tree Series

Background and Origins

The Oxford Reading Tree (ORT) was developed by Oxford University Press in the late 1980s to address the growing need for structured, progressive reading materials aligned with early literacy standards. Its primary aim was to support children in transitioning from phonics-based decoding to more fluent reading and comprehension skills. The series quickly gained popularity due to its innovative approach and the inclusion of memorable characters.

The Core Characters: Biff, Chip, and Kipper

At the heart of the series are three beloved characters:

- Biff: The older sister, often portrayed as confident and curious.
- Chip: Biff's younger brother, eager and adventurous.
- Kipper: The youngest sibling, characterized by innocence and curiosity.

These characters serve as relatable figures for young readers, helping to embed literacy skills within familiar, everyday contexts.

Structure and Design of the Series

Levels and Progression

The Oxford Reading Tree is meticulously structured into levels that correspond with children's developing reading abilities:

- Early Levels (Stage 1-3): Focus on phonics, basic sight words, and simple sentence structures.
- Intermediate Levels (Stage 4-5): Introduce more complex vocabulary, longer texts, and basic comprehension questions.
- Advanced Levels (Stage 6 and beyond): Emphasize inference, comprehension, and richer vocabulary.

This level-based approach ensures a gradual, scaffolded progression that builds confidence and competence.

Storytelling Style and Content

The stories are characterized by:

- Relatable Settings: Homes, schools, parks, and community environments.
- Engaging Plots: Adventures, problem-solving scenarios, and humorous episodes.
- Repetition and Predictability: Repetitive phrases and predictable sentence structures aid memory and decoding.
- Illustrations: Bright, colorful images complement the text, aiding comprehension and maintaining engagement.

Educational Principles and Pedagogical Approach

Phonics and Decoding Skills

The series emphasizes phonics instruction, encouraging children to decode words through

letter-sound correspondence. The repetitive use of phonetic patterns helps solidify these skills, laying a foundation for fluent reading.

Reading for Meaning

Beyond decoding, the stories promote comprehension by:

- Including questions at the end of books that encourage children to think about the story.
- Developing inferential skills through context clues.
- Encouraging discussion about characters and plots.

Engagement and Motivation

By featuring familiar characters and humorous scenarios, the series motivates children to read independently. The gradual increase in difficulty maintains a sense of achievement, fostering a positive attitude toward reading.

Evolution and Expansion of the Series

From Biff, Chip, and Kipper to Broader Collections

While the original stories centered around Biff, Chip, and Kipper, the series has expanded to include:

- The Oxford Reading Tree TreeTops: More advanced texts for older children.
- The Oxford Reading Tree Non-Fiction Series: Books that introduce factual information alongside narrative stories.
- Digital Resources: E-books, interactive activities, and online assessment tools.

Inclusion of Diverse Themes and Characters

Recent editions have incorporated stories that reflect diverse cultures, family structures, and social themes, fostering inclusivity and global awareness among young readers.

Integration with Curriculum and Technology

The series aligns with national literacy curricula in various countries and integrates technology to enhance engagement, offering interactive storybooks and activities accessible via tablets and computers.

Impact on Literacy Development

Research and Effectiveness

Numerous studies have affirmed the effectiveness of the Oxford Reading Tree in supporting early literacy:

- Improved decoding and fluency.
- Increased vocabulary acquisition.
- Enhanced comprehension skills.

Teachers and literacy experts praise its scaffolded approach and character-driven narratives for fostering a love of reading.

Role in Classroom and Home Learning

The series is widely used in classrooms for guided reading sessions, literacy centers, and independent reading. Parents utilize the books at home to reinforce school learning, making the series a versatile educational resource.

Challenges and Criticisms

Despite its popularity, some criticisms include:

- Over-reliance on repetitive structures may limit exposure to varied sentence forms.
- Limited representation in early editions, though recent updates aim to address this.
- The need for supplementary activities to develop higher-order thinking skills.

Conclusion: The Future of Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper

The Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper series remains a pioneering force in early childhood literacy. Its combination of structured progression, engaging characters, and pedagogical soundness has made it a trusted resource for educators and parents. As literacy education evolves with technological advancements and greater emphasis on diversity and inclusion, the series continues to adapt, integrating digital tools and inclusive narratives to meet the needs of 21st-century learners.

Looking ahead, the series is poised to maintain its relevance by expanding its scope to include more interactive content, culturally diverse stories, and resources that support differentiated learning. Its

enduring popularity underscores its vital role in nurturing confident, competent readers who can navigate the complexities of language and literacy with enthusiasm and skill.

In summary, Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories exemplify a successful blend of educational theory and engaging storytelling. Their structured approach, character-driven narratives, and adaptability make them an essential component of early literacy education worldwide. As they continue to evolve, these stories will likely remain a fundamental tool in shaping generations of confident, lifelong readers.

QuestionAnswer What are the Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories designed to achieve? They are designed to develop children's reading skills, vocabulary, and comprehension through engaging stories featuring familiar characters like Biff, Chip, and Kipper. At what age or reading level are the Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories most appropriate? These stories are typically suitable for early readers aged 4 to 7 years old, covering a range of reading levels from beginner to more confident readers. How do the Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories support phonics and literacy development? The stories incorporate systematic phonics teaching, repetitive language, and vocabulary building, making them effective for helping children develop decoding skills and confidence in reading. Are there digital or interactive versions of the Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper stories available? Yes, Oxford offers digital versions, e-books, and interactive resources that complement the printed stories, providing additional engagement and support for learners. What are some popular titles within the Oxford Reading Tree Biff, Chip, and Kipper series? Some popular titles include 'Biff's Big Day,' 'Kipper's Toybox,' 'Chip's New Shoes,' and 'Kipper's Secret,' which feature everyday adventures that appeal to young children.

Related keywords: Oxford Reading Tree, Biff, Chip, Kipper, children's stories, early reading, phonics, kids books, literacy development, educational stories

French stories beginner and intermediate short st

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Learning French through stories is an effective and engaging way for beginners and intermediate learners to improve their language skills. Short stories tailored for these levels provide contextual vocabulary, cultural insights, and practical language use, helping learners build confidence and fluency. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the importance of French stories for learners at different stages, recommend the best resources, and offer tips for maximizing your learning experience with beginner and intermediate short stories.

Why Use Short Stories to Learn French?

Short stories serve as an excellent tool for language acquisition due to their accessibility and engaging content. Here's why they are beneficial:

1. Contextual Learning

- Stories provide real-life context, making vocabulary and grammar easier to understand and remember.
- They introduce idiomatic expressions and cultural references that are common in daily conversations.

2. Enhanced Reading Skills

- Regular reading improves comprehension, speed, and familiarity with sentence structures.
- Short stories are manageable and less intimidating for learners at the beginner and intermediate levels.

3. Vocabulary Expansion

- Stories incorporate thematic vocabulary, helping learners acquire words related to everyday life, emotions, travel, and more.
- Repetition of key words and phrases reinforces retention.

4. Cultural Insights

- Stories often reflect French culture, traditions, and societal norms, enriching learners' cultural knowledge.

5. Motivation and Engagement

- Captivating stories motivate learners to read more and stay consistent with their practice.

Choosing the Right Short Stories for Beginners and Intermediate Learners

Selecting suitable stories is crucial for effective learning. Here's how to choose appropriate materials:

For Beginners:

- Simplified Language: Stories written with basic vocabulary and simple sentence structures.
- Short Length: Stories that can be read in one sitting, typically 150-300 words.
- Clear Context: Stories centered around familiar themes like family, daily routines, food, or greetings.
- Visual Support: Stories with illustrations aid comprehension and engagement.

For Intermediate Learners:

- Moderate Vocabulary: Incorporate more diverse vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.
- Complex Sentences: Slightly more complex sentence structures to challenge comprehension.
- Cultural Elements: Stories that delve into French customs, history, or social issues.
- Extended Length: Stories that are 300-600 words, allowing for deeper exploration.

Top Resources for French Short Stories for Beginners and Intermediates

Access to quality stories is key. Here are some of the best resources categorized by level:

Online Platforms and Websites

- Le Petit Nicolas: Classic stories suitable for beginners, featuring humorous adventures of a young boy. Available in simplified versions.
- Duolingo Stories: Interactive short stories designed for language learners, with audio and comprehension questions.
- Readlang: Offers a library of French stories with translation features, ideal for intermediate learners.
- French Experiment: Provides free short stories and fairy tales with audio recordings.

Apps and Digital Tools

- LingQ: An app offering a vast collection of stories with audio, vocabulary lists, and translation support.

- Beelinguapp: Bilingual stories that display French and your native language side-by-side, perfect for beginners and intermediates.
- Yabla: Video stories with subtitles and comprehension exercises.

Books and Printed Collections

- "French Short Stories for Beginners" by Olly Richards: A collection designed specifically for beginners with vocabulary aids.
- "Short Stories in French for Beginners" by Olly Richards: Features engaging stories with glossary and comprehension questions.
- "French Short Stories for Intermediate Learners" by Frederic Bibard: Offers stories with richer vocabulary and cultural content.

Effective Strategies for Learning with Short Stories

Maximizing the benefits of short stories involves adopting specific learning strategies:

1. Active Reading

- Highlight new vocabulary and expressions.
- Take notes on sentence structures and idiomatic phrases.
- Summarize stories in your own words.

2. Listening Practice

- Listen to audio recordings while reading to improve pronunciation and listening skills.
- Repeat sentences aloud for pronunciation practice.

3. Vocabulary Building

- Create flashcards for new words.
- Practice using new vocabulary in your own sentences.

4. Cultural Exploration

- Research cultural references or customs mentioned in stories.

- Watch related videos or documentaries for broader context.

5. Consistent Practice

- Set daily or weekly reading goals.
- Read a variety of stories to expose yourself to different themes and vocabulary.

Sample Beginner and Intermediate Short Stories to Get Started

Here are some recommended stories to kick off your journey:

Beginner Level:

- "La Famille" ? A simple story about a family?s daily routine.
- "Une Journée à l'École" ? Describes a typical day at school, introducing school-related vocabulary.
- "Le Marché" ? A story about shopping at a local market, useful for learning food and shopping vocabulary.

Intermediate Level:

- "Une Aventure à Paris" ? A story about a trip to Paris, including cultural landmarks and travel vocabulary.
- "Une Rencontre Surprise" ? Involves dialogues and more complex sentence structures, exploring themes of friendship and surprises.
- "Le Mystère du Château" ? A short mystery story that enhances vocabulary and comprehension.

Tips to Enhance Your Learning Experience

To make the most of your reading adventures, consider these tips:

- Set Clear Goals: Decide how many stories to read weekly.
- Use Bilingual Resources: Compare the French story with your native language to understand nuances.
- Join Reading Groups: Participate in forums or local clubs focused on French stories.
- Keep a Vocabulary Journal: Record new words and review them regularly.

- Practice Speaking: Retell stories aloud or discuss them with a language partner.

Conclusion

French stories for beginners and intermediate learners are invaluable tools that foster language development, cultural understanding, and motivation. By choosing appropriate stories, leveraging quality resources, and employing effective learning strategies, you can significantly enhance your French proficiency. Whether you're starting with simple tales or exploring more complex narratives, consistent practice with short stories will pave your way toward fluency and a deeper appreciation of French language and culture. Embark on your storytelling journey today and watch your skills grow with every story read!

French stories beginner and intermediate short stories are invaluable resources for language learners seeking to enhance their comprehension, vocabulary, and cultural understanding. These stories serve as a bridge between basic vocabulary and more complex language structures, offering learners a chance to immerse themselves in authentic French narratives without feeling overwhelmed. Whether you are just starting out or looking to deepen your proficiency, curated collections of beginner and intermediate short stories provide an engaging and effective way to progress in your French language journey.

Introduction to French Short Stories for Learners

French short stories are specifically designed to cater to different proficiency levels, making them ideal tools for structured language acquisition. For beginners, stories typically feature simple vocabulary, repetitive sentence structures, and familiar themes that resonate with everyday life. Intermediate stories, on the other hand, introduce more complex grammar, varied vocabulary, and nuanced narratives, challenging learners to expand their skills.

Why Use Short Stories in Language Learning?

- Contextual Learning: Stories provide context, making new vocabulary and grammar easier to understand and remember.
- Cultural Exposure: They expose learners to French culture, idiomatic expressions, and storytelling traditions.
- Engagement: Narratives are more engaging than isolated vocabulary lists, increasing motivation.
- Reading Practice: Regular reading enhances comprehension, speed, and fluency.

Features of Beginner French Short Stories

Beginner stories focus on foundational language skills, making them accessible and encouraging. They often feature familiar themes such as family, school, daily routines, and simple adventures.

Characteristics

- Simple vocabulary and sentence structures
- Repetitive phrases to reinforce learning
- Short length, typically 100-300 words
- Clear illustrations accompanying texts
- Use of present tense predominantly

Popular Types of Beginner Stories

- Fables and Folktales: Short stories with moral lessons, like "Le Lièvre et la Tortue" (The Hare and the Tortoise).
- Everyday Situations: Dialogues at the market, school, or home.
- Simple Adventures: Stories about pets, friends, or family outings.

Pros and Cons

Pros:

- Easy to understand and follow
- Builds confidence for new learners
- Reinforces basic vocabulary and grammar

Cons:

- May lack variety in sentence structure
- Stories can become repetitive
- Limited exposure to advanced grammar

Features of Intermediate French Short Stories

Intermediate stories introduce learners to more complex language, richer vocabulary, and more diverse themes. They are designed to challenge learners without overwhelming them.

Characteristics

- Use of past, future, and conditional tenses
- Introduction of idiomatic expressions and colloquialisms
- Longer narratives with more developed plots
- Inclusion of descriptive language and dialogue

Popular Types of Intermediate Stories

- Short detective stories or mysteries
- Cultural tales or legends from French regions
- Stories with moral dilemmas or social themes
- Historical anecdotes

Pros and Cons

Pros:

- Expand vocabulary and grammar knowledge
- Improve reading comprehension of complex texts
- Offer cultural insights and nuanced storytelling

Cons:

- Can be challenging for true beginners
- Might require supplementary grammar review
- Risk of frustration if stories are too difficult

Choosing the Right Stories for Your Level

Selecting appropriate stories is crucial for effective learning. Beginners should start with simple, predictable narratives, gradually progressing to more complex stories as their skills improve.

Tips for Beginners

- Look for stories with audio versions to improve listening skills.

- Choose stories with illustrations to aid comprehension.
- Focus on stories that use familiar vocabulary and structures.

Tips for Intermediate Learners

- Tackle stories that challenge your current vocabulary.
- Read stories with annotations or glossaries for unknown words.
- Practice summarizing stories to enhance understanding.

Recommended Resources for French Short Stories

Several platforms and publications cater specifically to French learners, offering collections suitable for beginner and intermediate levels.

Online Platforms

- Duolingo Stories: Interactive stories with comprehension questions.
- Le Petit Nicolas: Classic stories adapted for learners.
- LingQ: Offers stories with audio and vocabulary tools.
- French Short Stories for Beginners (website): Curated stories with translations.

Books and E-books

- Short Stories in French for Beginners by Olly Richards
- French Short Stories for Intermediate Learners by Frederic Bibard
- Read and Listen French Stories series

Mobile Apps

- Beelinguapp: Bilingual stories with audio support.
- Duolingo: Incorporates stories into lessons.
- LingQ: Extensive library of stories with vocabulary tools.

Strategies for Maximizing Learning from Short Stories

To get the most out of your reading experience, consider implementing these strategies:

- Active Reading: Highlight new words, note grammar points, and predict story outcomes.
- Listening Practice: Listen to audio versions simultaneously to improve pronunciation and listening skills.
- Vocabulary Building: Create flashcards for new words encountered.
- Story Summaries: Write summaries in French to reinforce comprehension.
- Discussion and Sharing: Join language exchange groups to discuss stories and practice speaking.

Conclusion

French stories beginner and intermediate short stories are powerful tools that facilitate language acquisition through engaging narratives tailored to different proficiency levels. Beginner stories lay a solid foundation, focusing on basic vocabulary and simple structures, while intermediate stories challenge learners to expand their skills and deepen their understanding of French language and culture. By choosing appropriate stories and employing effective strategies, learners can enjoy a more immersive, enriching, and motivating language learning experience.

Embracing these stories not only improves reading skills but also fosters a genuine appreciation for French storytelling traditions and cultural nuances. Whether you are just starting or looking to elevate your proficiency, integrating French short stories into your study routine is a step toward fluency that is both enjoyable and rewarding.

Question What are some popular French short stories for beginners to improve their language skills? Popular French short stories for beginners include 'Le Petit Prince' by Antoine de Saint-Exupéry, 'Les Aventures de Tintin' by Hergé, and simple fables like 'La Cigale et la Fourmi'. These stories use basic vocabulary and simple sentence structures ideal for learners. **How can intermediate French learners benefit from reading short stories?** Intermediate learners can expand their vocabulary, improve comprehension skills, and gain exposure to varied sentence structures by reading short stories. Stories with richer language and more complex plots help develop a deeper understanding of French idioms and cultural nuances. **Are there recommended online resources or books for French stories suitable for both beginner and intermediate levels?** Yes, resources like 'Le Petit Nicolas' series, 'French Short Stories for Beginners' by Olly Richards, and websites like LingQ and Duolingo offer curated stories tailored to different proficiency levels. These provide audio, translations, and vocabulary support. **What are some tips for effectively learning French through short stories?** Start with stories suited to your level, read actively by highlighting new vocabulary, and try summarizing the story in your own words. Listening to audio versions while reading can also enhance pronunciation and comprehension. **How do short stories help in understanding French culture for learners?** Short stories often incorporate cultural references, idiomatic expressions, and social norms, providing insights into French traditions, humor, and daily life, which enriches cultural understanding alongside language learning. **Can beginner and intermediate French learners use the same stories, or should they choose different ones?** While some stories can be enjoyed at multiple

levels, beginners should start with simpler texts focusing on basic vocabulary, whereas intermediate learners can tackle more complex stories with richer language and themes for greater challenge. Are there any specific themes in French short stories that are particularly engaging for learners? Common engaging themes include friendship, adventure, humor, and moral lessons. Stories centered around everyday life and traditional tales also resonate well with learners, making language acquisition more relatable. What techniques can help intermediate learners understand more complex French short stories? Techniques include annotating the text, researching unfamiliar vocabulary, reading with audio support, and discussing stories with language partners or tutors to clarify nuances and deepen comprehension. How often should I read French short stories to see noticeable improvement in my language skills? Consistent practice of at least 3-4 times a week, reading for 20-30 minutes each session, can lead to steady progress. Gradually increasing the difficulty and complexity of stories will enhance vocabulary and comprehension over time.

Related keywords: French stories, beginner French stories, intermediate French stories, French short stories, French reading practice, learn French stories, French storytelling, easy French stories, French language stories, beginner French reading

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