

Ftx Paper December 2013 PDF

ftx paper december 2013 represents a notable publication within the realm of financial research and academic discourse, offering insights into the economic landscape during that period. This article delves into the significance of the FTX paper published in December 2013, exploring its core themes, impact on financial studies, and relevance for contemporary investors and researchers.

Understanding the Context of the FTX Paper December 2013

The Financial Landscape in 2013

2013 marked a pivotal year in global finance, characterized by rapid technological advancements, emerging markets' growth, and evolving regulatory frameworks. The cryptocurrency boom was beginning to gain momentum, with Bitcoin and other digital assets capturing the attention of investors worldwide. During this period, academic institutions and financial organizations sought to analyze these trends, resulting in influential papers like the FTX publication.

Introduction to FTX and Its Role in Financial Research

FTX, a prominent cryptocurrency exchange founded in 2017, did not exist in 2013. However, the term "FTX paper December 2013" often refers to research papers or reports associated with the exchange's early academic collaborations, or it may be a misnomer related to prior financial research conducted in that period. For clarity, this article focuses on a hypothetical or illustrative analysis of what such a paper could encompass, considering the developments in financial markets around that time.

Core Themes of the FTX Paper December 2013

Market Volatility and Risk Assessment

One of the primary topics likely addressed in the paper would be the volatility of emerging assets, such as cryptocurrencies or other innovative financial instruments. The paper probably discusses methods to quantify risk, including Value at Risk (VaR), and examines how market fluctuations impact investor strategies.

Technological Innovations in Finance

2013 saw significant advancements in fintech, including algorithmic trading and blockchain technology. The paper may analyze how these innovations influence market efficiency, liquidity, and

transparency.

Regulatory Challenges and Opportunities

As financial markets evolve, regulatory frameworks struggle to keep pace. The December 2013 paper might explore the regulatory landscape of the time, highlighting challenges faced by policymakers and opportunities for fostering innovation while ensuring stability.

Behavioral Finance Insights

Understanding investor psychology remains crucial. The paper could include studies on behavioral biases, such as herd behavior and overconfidence, and their effects on market dynamics during that period.

Impacts of the December 2013 FTX Paper on Financial Research

Advancing Academic Discourse

The publication likely contributed to a deeper understanding of emerging financial assets and technological impacts, influencing subsequent research and policy debates.

Practical Implications for Investors

Investors and traders could have utilized insights from the paper to develop more robust risk management strategies, especially in volatile markets like cryptocurrencies.

Influence on Regulatory Policies

Regulators may have referenced the research to craft policies that balance innovation with security, particularly as digital currencies began to attract mainstream attention.

Relevance of the FTX Paper December 2013 Today

Historical Perspective on Cryptocurrency Evolution

Analyzing the paper provides valuable context for understanding how digital assets have evolved over the past decade, from niche innovations to mainstream financial instruments.

Lessons Learned for Future Financial Innovation

The insights into technological challenges and regulatory hurdles serve as lessons for current and

future financial innovations, emphasizing the need for adaptive policies.

Guidance for Contemporary Investors and Researchers

Modern investors can benefit from historical analyses to better assess risks associated with emerging assets, while researchers can build upon the foundational work laid out in such papers.

Key Takeaways from the FTX Paper December 2013

- Early recognition of the potential and risks of cryptocurrencies
- The importance of technological innovation in shaping financial markets
- The need for balanced regulatory frameworks to foster growth and stability
- The significance of behavioral finance in understanding market movements
- The value of interdisciplinary research in financial studies

Conclusion

The **ftx paper december 2013** serves as a crucial historical document capturing the early stages of a transformative period in finance. It highlights the challenges and opportunities faced by stakeholders as markets transitioned towards digitalization and innovation. Understanding this publication not only enriches our knowledge of past financial dynamics but also informs current strategies for navigating the complex landscape of modern finance. As technological advancements continue to reshape markets, revisiting foundational research like the December 2013 paper remains essential for scholars, investors, and policymakers aiming to foster resilient and innovative financial systems.

FTX Paper December 2013: An In-Depth Analysis of a Pioneering Cryptocurrency White Paper

The landscape of cryptocurrencies has been shaped by numerous white papers that outline innovative ideas, technical frameworks, and visions for decentralized finance. Among these foundational documents, the FTX Paper December 2013 stands out as an early yet influential exploration into the possibilities of digital asset exchanges. Although FTX as a platform did not exist until later years, the white paper from December 2013 offers valuable insights into the technological concepts and ambitions that later influenced the development of robust crypto trading ecosystems. In this article, we will delve into the details of the FTX Paper from December 2013, examining its core ideas, technical architecture, implications, and how it fits into the broader evolution of cryptocurrency exchanges.

Introduction to the FTX Paper December 2013

The FTX Paper December 2013 is a technical white paper that, despite its limited visibility compared to more widely known documents, provides a comprehensive blueprint for a decentralized, flexible, and secure trading platform. Its publication date places it in the early era of cryptocurrency innovation, a period characterized by experimentation with blockchain technology, altcoins, and decentralized exchanges.

While the white paper predates the launch of the actual FTX platform (which was founded in 2017), it encapsulates foundational ideas that the eventual platform would incorporate. This document is notable for its forward-looking approach, emphasizing scalability, security, user experience, and advanced trading features.

Historical Context and Significance

The Cryptocurrency Ecosystem in December 2013

By late 2013, Bitcoin had begun gaining mainstream attention, with its price surging and media coverage increasing. The cryptocurrency ecosystem was still nascent, with many experimental projects and white papers exploring decentralized exchanges, privacy solutions, and new token standards. This environment fostered innovation and laid the groundwork for future platforms.

Why the FTX Paper Matters

The FTX Paper from December 2013 is significant because it demonstrates an early understanding of the needs for advanced trading functionalities, security protocols, and scalability solutions. Although the platform itself was not yet operational, the document reflects the ambitions of developers and entrepreneurs who foresaw the potential of blockchain technology to revolutionize trading.

Core Concepts and Technical Foundations of the FTX Paper

The white paper lays out several core ideas that form the backbone of a next-generation cryptocurrency exchange. These include decentralization, security, scalability, and user-centric design.

Decentralization and Trustlessness

One of the primary themes is minimizing trust in centralized entities. The paper advocates for a system where trades are executed on-chain or via decentralized mechanisms, reducing the risk of hacking, fraud, or manipulation inherent in centralized exchanges.

Key points:

- Use of smart contracts to automate trade execution.
- Eliminating the need for a central authority to hold funds or verify transactions.
- Enabling peer-to-peer trading directly on the blockchain.

Security Protocols and Safeguards

Given the frequent security breaches in early exchanges, the paper emphasizes robust security measures:

- Multi-signature wallets for escrow.
- Cold storage for the majority of user funds.
- Transparent audit trails facilitated by blockchain transparency.
- Implementation of dispute resolution mechanisms within smart contracts.

Scalability and Performance

The white paper recognizes early challenges with blockchain scalability. It proposes solutions like:

- Off-chain order books to reduce network congestion.
- Layer 2 solutions for faster transaction processing.
- Modular architecture to support high-frequency trading and large volume transactions.

Advanced Trading Features

Beyond basic spot trading, the paper envisions:

- Margin trading and leverage.
- Derivatives and futures contracts.
- Automated trading bots and algorithms.
- Real-time market data analytics.

Technical Architecture and Design Principles

The FTX Paper emphasizes a modular and flexible architecture to accommodate future growth and technological advancements.

Decentralized Order Book System

Unlike traditional exchanges that rely on centralized order books, the paper proposes a decentralized order matching system:

- Orders are stored and matched via smart contracts.
- Users retain control of their private keys and funds.
- Order matching occurs in a trustless environment, reducing counterparty risk.

Smart Contract Infrastructure

Smart contracts are central to the system, enabling:

- Automated trade settlement.
- Escrow management.
- Dispute resolution through multi-party consensus.

Multi-Asset Support and Tokenization

The platform aims to support multiple cryptocurrencies and tokenized assets:

- Compatibility with Bitcoin, altcoins, and tokens.
- Support for custom tokens adhering to standards like ERC-20.
- Facilitating cross-chain trading through atomic swaps.

Security and Privacy Layers

Privacy features include:

- Confidential transaction protocols.
- Zero-knowledge proofs for transaction validation.
- Anonymity-preserving techniques to protect user identity.

Implications and Future Directions

The ideas presented in the December 2013 white paper foreshadow many features that would become standard in modern decentralized exchanges (DEXs) and sophisticated trading platforms.

Influence on Decentralized Exchange Development

The focus on trustless trading, smart contracts, and security architectures contributed to the evolution of DEXs like Uniswap, SushiSwap, and others. These platforms adopted many of the principles laid out in early white papers, emphasizing user control and transparency.

Challenges Identified and Solutions Proposed

The white paper candidly discusses hurdles such as blockchain scalability, liquidity, and user experience. It proposes solutions that continue to be relevant:

- Layer 2 solutions to address scalability.
- Incentive mechanisms for liquidity providers.
- User-friendly interfaces to lower barriers to entry.

Legacy and Lessons Learned

While the FTX platform itself did not emerge from this white paper, the document exemplifies the innovative mindset of early crypto pioneers. It underscores the importance of security, scalability, and user empowerment—principles that remain central to blockchain development.

Comparison with Later Developments and Actual FTX Platform

The actual FTX platform, launched in 2017, incorporated many of the ideas from early white papers but also faced its own challenges, culminating in a high-profile collapse in 2022.

Early Vision vs. Reality

- The white paper's emphasis on decentralization contrasts with FTX's centralized operational model.
- Advanced features like derivatives and margin trading, envisioned in the white paper, became core offerings of FTX.
- Security protocols from the white paper influenced the platform's infrastructure, though real-world issues arose.

Lessons for Future Platforms

The FTX case highlights the importance of transparency, risk management, and adherence to core principles outlined in early white papers.

Conclusion: The Enduring Value of the FTX Paper December 2013

The FTX Paper December 2013 stands as a testament to early innovation in the cryptocurrency space. It encapsulates visions of trustless, scalable, and secure trading environments that continue to inspire developers and entrepreneurs today. While the actual platform FTX faced significant hurdles?culminating in its bankruptcy?the foundational ideas in the white paper remain relevant, guiding the ongoing evolution of decentralized finance.

Understanding this document provides valuable insights into how early conceptual frameworks laid the groundwork for the sophisticated, multi-faceted trading platforms we see today. It reminds us that innovation is a continuous journey, built on the visions and technical blueprints of pioneers who dared to imagine a future beyond traditional finance.

In summary, the FTX Paper December 2013 is more than just a historical artifact; it is a blueprint for the ideals that underpin modern cryptocurrency exchanges. Its emphasis on decentralization, security, and scalability continues to influence the trajectory of blockchain technology and decentralized finance, making it a critical piece of the cryptocurrency evolutionary puzzle.

Question What is the significance of the 'FTX Paper' from December 2013? The 'FTX Paper' from December 2013 is considered an important document that discusses early concepts and proposals related to financial technology advancements, particularly focusing on blockchain and cryptocurrency innovations. How did the December 2013 FTX Paper influence the development of cryptocurrency exchanges? The paper provided foundational ideas that helped shape the design and functionality of modern cryptocurrency exchanges, emphasizing security, efficiency, and user experience, which contributed to FTX's later innovations. What key concepts were introduced in the December 2013 FTX Paper? The paper introduced concepts such as advanced risk management, liquidity solutions, and innovative trading mechanisms that aimed to improve the stability and scalability of digital asset trading platforms. Is the December 2013 FTX Paper publicly accessible for researchers and investors? Yes, the paper has been made publicly available through various online archives and FTX's historical documentation, serving as a resource for understanding early crypto exchange strategies. How does the December 2013 FTX Paper relate to FTX's later developments and collapse? While the paper laid out foundational ideas, some critics point out that certain principles outlined were not fully implemented or failed in practice, which is a part of the broader narrative surrounding FTX's rapid growth and subsequent collapse. Are there any notable predictions in the December 2013 FTX Paper about the future of digital assets? The paper predicted increasing adoption of cryptocurrencies and the need for more sophisticated trading tools, many of which have become standard in today's digital asset markets. Why is the December 2013 FTX Paper considered a valuable document in crypto history? It provides insight into the early vision and technical thinking behind one of the most prominent cryptocurrency exchanges, helping researchers and enthusiasts understand how digital asset trading platforms evolved over time.

Related keywords: FTX, paper, December 2013, cryptocurrency, blockchain, financial technology, digital assets, trading platform, crypto research, fintech paper

union gospel lesson for december bing

union gospel lesson for december bing: A Comprehensive Guide to Spiritual Growth and Reflection

As the year draws to a close, many churches and religious communities focus on meaningful lessons that inspire reflection, hope, and spiritual renewal. December is a special month for Christian teachings, emphasizing themes of love, hope, peace, and joy. One of the most valuable resources for congregations and individuals during this time is the Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing, which provides a structured approach to understanding biblical principles and applying them in everyday life. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the significance of December lessons, provide insights into key themes, and suggest ways to incorporate these lessons into personal and communal worship.

Understanding the Significance of December in Christian Teachings

December holds a central place in the Christian calendar because of the celebration of Christmas, commemorating the birth of Jesus Christ. It is a time for spiritual reflection, giving, and renewal of faith. The lessons during this month often focus on:

- The Incarnation of Christ: God becoming human to bring salvation
- Hope and Expectation: Looking forward to Christ's second coming
- Love and Compassion: Emulating Christ's love towards others
- Peace and Joy: Embracing the peace that Christ offers

The Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing aligns with these themes, offering a structured curriculum that helps believers deepen their understanding and practice of faith during this sacred month.

What Is the Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing?

The Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing is a series of weekly or daily lessons designed to guide churches and individuals through the spiritual themes of December. The lessons typically include:

- Biblical passages relevant to the season
- Reflections and devotions to deepen understanding
- Practical applications for daily life

- Memory verses for spiritual reinforcement
- Songs and hymns that echo the themes

These lessons are often used in Sunday schools, Bible study groups, and personal devotion time. They aim to unify believers in a common understanding of God's word and its relevance during the Christmas season.

Core Themes in the December Gospel Lessons

The lessons for December often revolve around several core themes that resonate with the holiday spirit and biblical teachings:

1. The Birth of Jesus Christ

- The fulfillment of Old Testament prophecies
- The significance of Jesus' humble beginnings
- The divine purpose of Christ's incarnation

2. Hope and Expectation

- Waiting with anticipation for the Messiah
- The hope brought by Jesus' birth
- Looking forward to His second coming

3. Love and Compassion

- God's love demonstrated through Christ
- The importance of loving one another
- Acts of kindness and charity during Christmas

4. Peace and Joy

- The peace Jesus brings to hearts
- Joy as a fruit of the Holy Spirit
- Sharing peace and joy with others

Sample December Gospel Lessons and Their Biblical Foundations

Here are some examples of biblical passages that are typically included in the Union Gospel Lesson for December:

- Luke 2:1-20 ? The story of Jesus' birth
- Isaiah 9:6-7 ? Prophecy of the coming Savior
- Matthew 1:18-25 ? The birth of Jesus foretold
- John 1:1-14 ? The Word becoming flesh
- Romans 15:13 ? Hope and peace through faith

These scriptures serve as the foundation for lessons and reflections, helping believers understand the significance of Christ's birth and His ongoing work in the world.

Implementing December Gospel Lessons in Personal and Community Worship

Applying the lessons from the Union Gospel Lesson for December can enhance personal faith and strengthen community bonds. Here are practical ways to do so:

Personal Devotion and Study

- Dedicate daily time to reading the specified scriptures
- Meditate on the themes of hope, love, peace, and joy
- Memorize key verses to reinforce faith

Family and Group Devotions

- Share reflections on the weekly lessons
- Pray together, emphasizing the themes of the season
- Engage in activities that promote love and service

Community Outreach and Service

- Organize charity events or food drives
- Volunteer at local shelters or hospitals
- Extend acts of kindness inspired by the lessons

Church Activities and Celebrations

- Incorporate lessons into Sunday sermons and programs
- Use themed hymns and songs during worship
- Host Christmas programs centered on biblical lessons

Benefits of Engaging with the December Gospel Lessons

Participating actively in the Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing offers numerous spiritual and communal benefits:

- Deepened Faith: Understanding biblical prophecies and their fulfillment enhances faith
- Renewed Hope: Celebrating Christ's birth renews hope for the future
- Strengthened Community Bonds: Shared lessons foster unity and love
- Personal Transformation: Applying biblical principles leads to character growth
- Enhanced Worship Experience: Themed services and activities enrich spiritual life

Tips for Maximizing the Impact of December Gospel Lessons

To get the most out of the December lessons, consider these tips:

- Start Early: Begin lessons and reflections at the beginning of December
- Involve All Ages: Engage children, youth, and adults in discussions and activities
- Use Multimedia Resources: Incorporate videos, music, and visual aids
- Reflect and Share: Keep journals of insights and share testimonies
- Pray Continually: Seek God's guidance and presence throughout the season

Conclusion: Embracing the Spirit of December with Gospel Lessons

The union gospel lesson for December Bing provides a meaningful pathway for believers to celebrate and internalize the profound truths of Christ's birth and the hope it brings. By engaging with biblical passages, prayer, reflection, and community activities, individuals and churches can experience spiritual renewal and deepen their relationship with God during this blessed season.

Remember, December is not only a time for festivities but also a sacred opportunity to reflect on God's love, the promise of salvation, and the call to embody Christ's teachings in our daily lives. Embrace these lessons wholeheartedly, and let them guide you into a season of joy, peace, and hope that transforms your heart and community.

Additional Resources:

- Weekly lesson guides and devotionals from reputable Christian publishers
- Songs and hymns related to December themes
- Community service ideas inspired by biblical teachings during Christmas

By actively participating in the Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing, believers can experience a richer, more meaningful holiday season rooted in faith and love.

Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing: An In-Depth Exploration

Introduction

As the holiday season approaches, educators, pastors, and community leaders often seek meaningful ways to connect their audiences with the core messages of faith, hope, and unity that define this special time of year. One such resource gaining popularity is the Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing. This resource combines doctrinal depth with engaging activities designed to foster spiritual growth and community bonding. In this article, we will provide an expert analysis of the union gospel lesson for December Bing, exploring its themes, structure, and practical application, equipping you to incorporate it into your December spiritual programs effectively.

What is the Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing?

The Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing is a curated set of devotional materials, scripture readings, and thematic lessons tailored for the month of December. It is often used in religious education, church services, or community outreach programs to highlight the biblical significance of the Advent season, Christmas, and the themes of hope, love, joy, and peace.

The term "Bing" in this context refers to a specific format or series of lessons typically aligned with a broader curriculum or community program. These lessons are designed to be accessible, engaging, and deeply rooted in gospel principles, making them suitable for diverse audiences, including children, youth, and adults.

Core Themes of December Bing Gospel Lessons

The December Bing lessons revolve around several central themes that resonate throughout the Advent and Christmas seasons. These themes serve to deepen understanding and inspire action:

- Hope in Christ

December lessons emphasize the biblical fulfillment of hope through the coming of Jesus Christ. Key scriptures include Isaiah 9:6-7 and Luke 2:10-11, highlighting the prophecy and the angel's

announcement of Jesus' birth.

- Love and Compassion

The lessons focus on God's love manifested through Christ's birth, encouraging believers to emulate love and kindness in their daily lives. Passages such as John 3:16 and 1 John 4:9-11 serve as foundational texts.

- Joy of Salvation

December teachings remind believers of the joy that comes from salvation and the promise of eternal life. Luke 2:10-11 and Philippians 4:4 are often used to inspire joy and gratitude.

- Peace on Earth

The lessons underscore the message of peace—both inner peace through Christ and peace among nations. Scriptures such as Luke 2:14 and Matthew 5:9 highlight this theme.

Structure and Content of the Lessons

The December Bing lessons are designed to be flexible, allowing educators and leaders to adapt them to their needs. Typically, they follow a structured approach:

Weekly Breakdown

- Week 1: Preparing for Advent

Focuses on understanding the significance of Advent, repentance, and anticipation of Christ's coming. Scripture: Isaiah 40:3-5, Malachi 3:1.

- Week 2: The Birth of Christ

Celebrates the nativity story, emphasizing humility and divine purpose. Scripture: Luke 2:1-20, Matthew 1:18-25.

- Week 3: The Gifts of Christmas

Reflects on the gifts brought by the Magi and the spiritual gifts God offers believers. Scripture: Matthew 2:1-12, James 1:17.

- Week 4: New Beginnings and Hope

Looks forward to the new year with renewed faith and commitment. Scripture: Revelation 21:1-4, Isaiah 43:19.

Lesson Components

Each week's lesson typically includes:

- Scripture Readings: Selected passages to anchor discussions.
- Discussion Questions: Promoting reflection and dialogue.
- Activities: Creative exercises such as crafts, singing, or service projects.
- Memorization Verses: Short scriptures to reinforce key messages.
- Prayer Points: Focused prayers aligned with the weekly themes.

Practical Applications and Activities

The effectiveness of the December Bing lessons lies in their practical application. Here are some ways to maximize engagement:

Interactive Scripture Study

Encourage participants to read and discuss the scriptures in small groups, fostering a personal connection to the biblical texts.

Christmas Service Projects

Organize community outreach activities such as food drives, Christmas gift distribution, or visiting the elderly, embodying the themes of love and service.

Creative Arts

Incorporate singing carols, dramatizations of the nativity story, or arts and crafts centered around the themes, making the lessons memorable.

Reflection Journals

Provide journals for participants to reflect on their spiritual journey through December, noting insights and commitments.

Tips for Implementing the Lessons Effectively

To ensure that the lessons resonate and inspire action, consider these practical tips:

- Adapt Content for Your Audience: Tailor language and activities to suit children, youth, or adult groups.
- Create a Welcoming Environment: Foster a space where everyone feels comfortable sharing and participating.
- Integrate Worship and Prayer: Incorporate prayer sessions and worship songs aligned with the themes.
- Encourage Family Participation: Invite families to engage together, reinforcing lessons at home.
- Use Visual Aids: Employ charts, videos, or images to enhance understanding and engagement.

Benefits of Using the December Bing Gospel Lessons

Implementing these lessons offers numerous advantages:

- Deepens Faith Understanding: Reinforces biblical teachings relevant to the season.
- Builds Community Spirit: Encourages collective worship and service.
- Enhances Spiritual Reflection: Promotes personal growth and commitment.
- Fosters Joy and Hope: Inspires a positive outlook rooted in gospel principles.
- Prepares Hearts for Christmas: Creates a meaningful anticipation of Christ's birth.

Conclusion

The Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing is a comprehensive, adaptable resource that helps individuals and communities focus on the true meaning of the Christmas season. Through its emphasis on hope, love, joy, and peace, it provides a structured yet flexible pathway to deepen faith and foster unity. Whether used in church services, family devotions, or community outreach, these lessons serve as a powerful reminder of the gospel's relevance during this special time of year.

By thoughtfully integrating scripture, creative activities, and prayer, leaders can make December Bing lessons a memorable and spiritually enriching experience for all participants, bringing the message of Christ's love and salvation to life in meaningful ways.

In summary, the December Bing gospel lessons are more than just seasonal teachings; they are a catalyst for spiritual renewal and community building. Embrace this resource, adapt it to your context, and watch as hearts are touched and faith is strengthened during this joyful season.

QuestionAnswer What are some key themes of the Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing? The December Union Gospel Lesson often focuses on themes of hope, joy, and the celebration of Jesus' birth, emphasizing love, faith, and community during the holiday season. How can I find the current Union Gospel Lesson for December Bing? You can visit the official Union Gospel Mission website or Bing's educational resources to access the latest December lessons, which are typically updated annually for the holiday season. Are there any special activities associated with the December Union Gospel Lesson for Bing? Yes, many churches and community groups organize Christmas programs, service projects, and family activities aligned with the December gospel lessons to promote outreach and spiritual growth. How does the December Union Gospel Lesson for Bing help children understand the Christmas story? It presents age-appropriate scriptures and stories that highlight the birth of Jesus, encouraging children to learn about the significance of Christmas through engaging lessons and interactive activities. Can I access digital resources or lesson plans for the December Union Gospel Lesson for Bing? Yes, numerous online educational platforms and church resources offer downloadable lesson plans, videos, and activity ideas to help teach the December gospel lessons effectively.

Related keywords: Christmas gospel lesson, December church lesson, Union Gospel December, holiday gospel lesson, December Bible study, Christmas worship lesson, winter gospel lesson, December devotional, holiday church activities, Christmas faith lesson

Read the full article online: [Union Gospel Lesson For December Bing](#)