

shotokan kata tome 1 karata c do kata File PDF

shotokan kata tome 1 karata c do kata is a fundamental practice in the world of traditional karate, especially within the Shotokan style. This kata forms a cornerstone for beginners and advanced practitioners alike, offering a comprehensive introduction to essential techniques, stances, and movements that underpin the art of karate-do. Understanding the intricacies of this kata is crucial not only for mastering the physical aspects but also for grasping the philosophy and discipline that define Shotokan karate.

Introduction to Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata

Kata, in karate, refers to a predetermined sequence of movements and techniques performed solo, aimed at developing muscle memory, precision, and understanding of combat principles. The Shotokan style emphasizes strong stances, powerful strikes, and smooth transitions, and Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do reflects these principles in its structure and execution.

This kata is often among the first learned by beginners, serving as a foundation that prepares students for more advanced forms. It embodies key concepts such as kihon (basic techniques), kihon ippon kumite (basic one-step sparring), and the development of proper breathing, balance, and focus.

Historical Background and Significance

Origins of Shotokan and Kata Development

Shotokan karate was founded by Gichin Funakoshi in the early 20th century, drawing upon traditional Okinawan martial arts. The development of kata within Shotokan was influenced by Chinese martial arts and other Japanese styles, emphasizing strong, linear movements and powerful techniques.

The Role of Kata Tome 1 in Karate Training

Kata Tome 1, often referred to as the introductory kata, serves as a gateway for students to understand the fundamental movements of Shotokan. It encapsulates core principles such as:

- Proper stance and posture

- Correct breathing techniques
- Basic punches, blocks, and strikes
- Transitioning smoothly between techniques

By mastering this kata, students build the necessary skills to progress into more complex forms and sparring applications.

Structure and Key Components of Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata

Basic Movements and Techniques

The kata features a series of movements that are repeated, refined, and combined to simulate combat scenarios. Key techniques include:

- Zenkutsu-dachi (front stance)
- Kokutsu-dachi (back stance)
- Kiai (spirit shout)
- Age-uke (rising block)
- Soto-uke (outside block)
- Oi-zuki (lunge punch)
- Mawashi-geri (roundhouse kick)

Sequence Breakdown

The sequence generally follows an ordered pattern:

- Opening stance and preparatory movements
- Defensive blocks and counterattacks
- Forward and backward movements
- Techniques performed in various stances
- Closing stance and bowing

Each movement emphasizes proper form, timing, and control, contributing to overall mastery.

How to Practice Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata Effectively

Preparation and Mindset

Before practicing, ensure a focused mental state. Visualize the movements, breathe deeply, and maintain a relaxed but alert posture.

Step-by-Step Practice Tips

- Break down the kata into sections and practice each slowly, focusing on form.
- Use mirror feedback to correct posture and alignment.
- Record your performance to analyze movements and identify areas for improvement.
- Practice with a partner for timing and application, especially during bunkai (application of kata techniques).
- Gradually increase speed while maintaining precision.

Common Mistakes to Avoid

- Rushing movements without proper stance
- Incorrect breathing, leading to loss of power
- Lack of focus on form and balance
- Overusing muscular tension instead of relaxation

Consistent, mindful practice ensures steady progress and a deep understanding of the kata.

Benefits of Practicing Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata

Physical Benefits

- Improved strength and endurance
- Enhanced flexibility and balance
- Better coordination and motor skills
- Increased stamina

Technical Skills Development

- Precise execution of fundamental techniques
- Improved stance stability
- Enhanced breathing control
- Greater fluidity in movement

Psychological and Philosophical Benefits

- Increased focus and concentration
- Development of discipline and patience
- Cultivation of respect and humility
- Strengthening of mental resilience

Advanced Applications and Bunkai of Shotokan Kata Tome 1

While primarily a training kata, Tome 1 also offers insights into self-defense applications.

Basic Bunkai Interpretations

- The blocks can be seen as defensive maneuvers against attacks
- Punches represent quick counter strikes
- Movements emphasize the importance of timing and distance

Applying Techniques in Real Situations

- Recognizing the importance of proper stance for stability
- Using controlled breathing to maintain composure
- Employing precise strikes for maximum effect

Understanding these applications helps students connect kata movements to real-world self-defense scenarios.

Getting Started with Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata

Choosing the Right Instructor and Training Environment

- Seek qualified Shotokan instructors with experience in kata training
- Practice in a clean, safe, and distraction-free environment
- Attend seminars or workshops focused on kata mastery

Required Equipment

- Karate gi (uniform)
- Belt indicating rank
- Mirror for self-assessment (optional but helpful)
- Video recordings for self-review

Practice Routine

- Warm-up thoroughly before each session
- Dedicate specific time to kata practice
- Combine solo practice with partner drills
- Cool down and stretch after training

Regular practice and dedication will lead to mastery and a deeper appreciation of Shotokan karate.

Conclusion: Embracing the Journey of Shotokan Kata Tome 1

Mastering Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata is more than just memorizing movements; it is about embodying the principles of discipline, respect, and perseverance. As students progress through this kata, they lay a solid foundation for their karate journey, building strength, confidence, and a deeper understanding of martial arts philosophy.

Whether you are a beginner or an experienced martial artist, revisiting this kata can provide renewed insights and refine your technique. Through consistent practice, mindfulness, and a respectful attitude, the teachings of Shotokan kata will serve as a lifelong guiding light in the pursuit of excellence in martial arts.

Key Takeaways:

- Shotokan Kata Tome 1 is essential for beginners to learn fundamental techniques
- Proper practice involves attention to stance, breathing, and movement
- Kata provides both physical and mental development benefits
- Understanding bunkai enhances the practical application of movements
- Consistency and discipline are vital for mastery

Embark on this journey with patience and dedication, and you will discover the true depth and power of Shotokan karate.

Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata: An In-Depth Analysis and Guide

Embarking on the journey of mastering Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata can be both an exhilarating and challenging experience for karate practitioners. This specific kata, often introduced at intermediate levels, encapsulates core principles of Shotokan karate, blending precise movements with strategic application. Whether you're a beginner eager to deepen your understanding or an advanced student refining your techniques, this comprehensive guide aims to break down the intricacies of Karata C Do Kata, offering insights into its history, structure, key techniques, and practical tips for mastery.

Understanding the Significance of Shotokan Kata

Before delving into the specifics of Karata C Do Kata, it's essential to appreciate the role of kata within Shotokan karate. Kata are pre-arranged sequences of movements designed to simulate combat against multiple opponents, develop muscle memory, and instill mental discipline. They serve as the foundation of traditional karate training, bridging the gap between basic techniques and real-world application.

Shotokan Kata Tome 1 signifies an early stage in the kata curriculum, emphasizing fundamental stances, strikes, and blocks that underpin more advanced forms. Within this collection, Karata C Do Kata stands out as a pivotal piece that introduces practitioners to more complex movements and strategic positioning.

Historical Context and Development

Karata C Do Kata was developed as part of the evolution of Shotokan's kata repertoire, influenced by Gichin Funakoshi's teachings and later masters like Masatoshi Nakayama. Its creation aimed to:

- Enhance students' understanding of distance and timing.
- Develop fluid transitions between offensive and defensive techniques.
- Introduce more dynamic movements compared to basic kata like Heian series.

Although it may not be as widely recognized as the more advanced kata such as Bassai Dai or Kanku Dai, Karata C Do Kata offers a critical stepping stone for practitioners advancing beyond beginner levels.

Structure and Layout of Karata C Do Kata

Karata C Do Kata typically comprises approximately 20-25 movements, divided into distinct sections that emphasize different principles:

- Preparation and stance work
- Initial offensive techniques
- Defensive counters
- Turning and shifting
- Finishing sequences

The kata progresses from fundamental techniques to more complex combinations, requiring precise execution and awareness.

Step-by-Step Breakdown of Karata C Do Kata

- Preparatory Stance and Opening Movements
 - Begin in Heiko Dachi (parallel stance) with fists at the waist.
 - Perform a Yoi (ready stance) command, setting focus.
 - Execute initial Gedan Barai (downward block) combined with a front punch (Oi zuki).

- Offensive Techniques

- Incorporate Oi Zuki (lunge punch) targeting the opponent's midsection.
- Follow with Shuto Uchi (knife-hand strike) aimed at vital points.
- Use Mae Geri (front kick) to create distance or set up subsequent strikes.

- Defensive Counters

- Transition into blocks such as Uke Uke (inside block) and Age Uke (rising block).
- Counterattack with swift Gyaku Zuki (reverse punch) upon successful defense.

- Turning and Movement

- Practice turning 180 degrees with Yokogeri (side kick) and Mawashi Geri (roundhouse kick).
- Shift stance from Zenkutsu Dachi (front stance) to Kokutsu Dachi (back stance), maintaining balance and stability.

- Closing and Finishing

- Conclude with a series of Zuki strikes, emphasizing speed and precision.
- Return to initial stance, bow, and relax.

Key Techniques and Principles

Mastering Karata C Do Kata hinges on understanding and implementing core techniques:

- Stance Control: Precise transitions between Zenkutsu Dachi, Kokutsu Dachi, and Kiba Dachi are vital for stability and power.
- Breathing: Synchronizing breathing with movements enhances strength and focus.
- Timing and Distance: Knowing when to strike or block is crucial; the kata trains practitioners to judge distance accurately.
- Focus and Spirit: Maintaining mental focus aligns with physical execution, embodying the martial spirit.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

- Complexity of Movements

Challenge: The sequence involves multiple turns and transitions that can be confusing.

Solution: Break down the kata into smaller sections. Practice each segment slowly, focusing on correct form before increasing speed.

- Maintaining Balance During Turns

Challenge: Rapid turns can cause imbalance, leading to inconsistent movements.

Solution: Strengthen stance work and practice turning slowly while maintaining proper foot positioning. Use mirror feedback or instructor correction.

- Synchronizing Techniques

Challenge: Coordinating punches, kicks, and blocks seamlessly.

Solution: Practice techniques in isolation to build muscle memory, then combine them gradually.

- Breathing and Rhythm

Challenge: Forgetting to breathe properly can diminish power and focus.

Solution: Incorporate breathing exercises into training. Inhale during preparation, exhale sharply during strikes.

Practical Tips for Mastery

- Consistent Practice: Regularly perform the kata, focusing on quality over quantity.
- Video Analysis: Record your performances to identify areas for improvement.
- Seek Feedback: Work with instructors to correct form and timing.
- Study the Bunkai: Understand the practical application of movements to deepen comprehension.
- Visualization: Mentally rehearse the kata outside of physical practice to reinforce memory.

Integration into Broader Training

Karata C Do Kata is not just an isolated form but a building block within Shotokan's comprehensive curriculum. Incorporating it effectively involves:

- Linking movements to real combat principles.
- Applying the principles of kihon (basics) learned in class.
- Using the kata as a reference for developing mental discipline and focus.

Conclusion: Embracing the Path of Mastery

Mastering Shotokan Kata Tome 1 Karata C Do Kata requires patience, dedication, and attentive practice. As you progress, remember that each movement embodies not only physical technique but also the spirit and philosophy of karate. By understanding its structure, principles, and applications, you move closer to achieving a harmonious balance of mind and body, embodying the true essence of Shotokan martial arts. Keep practicing with sincerity, and the kata will become a powerful tool for personal growth and martial skill.

Question What is the significance of 'Shotokan Kata Tome 1' in karate training?
Answer 'Shotokan Kata Tome 1' is a foundational set of kata that introduces practitioners to essential

techniques, stances, and movements fundamental to Shotokan karate, serving as a stepping stone for advanced practice. How does 'Karata C do kata' differ from traditional Shotokan kata? 'Karata C do kata' is a modern or customized adaptation of traditional Shotokan kata, often modified to emphasize certain techniques or to suit specific training goals, while traditional kata follow classic forms established by Gichin Funakoshi. What are the key techniques emphasized in Shotokan Kata Tome 1? The key techniques include basic punches (tsuki), blocks (uke), stances (dachi), and stepping techniques (ayumi-ashi), all practiced with precision and proper form to develop power and stability. Can beginners effectively learn Shotokan Kata Tome 1 online or through video tutorials? Yes, beginners can effectively learn Shotokan Kata Tome 1 through online resources and video tutorials, but it is recommended to supplement this with in-person instruction for proper form and feedback. What are common challenges students face when practicing 'Karata C do kata', and how can they overcome them? Common challenges include memorizing sequences and maintaining proper timing. These can be overcome by consistent practice, breaking the kata into sections, and seeking feedback from experienced instructors.

Related keywords: Shotokan, kata, Tome 1, karate, C-do, martial arts, karate training, karate kata, traditional karate, karate techniques

Shotokan karate magazine

Shotokan Karate Magazine is a renowned publication dedicated to the rich history, techniques, and community of Shotokan Karate, one of the most popular and widely practiced martial arts worldwide. As an authoritative source for practitioners, instructors, and enthusiasts, this magazine offers comprehensive insights into training methods, tournaments, athlete profiles, and the philosophy behind Shotokan Karate. In this article, we will explore the origins of the magazine, its content offerings, benefits for readers, and how it continues to shape the martial arts community.

What is Shotokan Karate Magazine?

Overview and Purpose

Shotokan Karate Magazine serves as a specialized publication focusing exclusively on Shotokan Karate, a traditional martial art founded by Gichin Funakoshi. Its primary goal is to promote understanding, appreciation, and mastery of Shotokan techniques and principles. The magazine provides a platform for sharing expert advice, sparking discussion on martial arts philosophy, and highlighting the achievements of practitioners worldwide.

History and Development

Since its inception, Shotokan Karate Magazine has evolved alongside the martial art itself. Originally launched in the late 20th century, it responded to the growing global interest in karate by offering a dedicated resource for practitioners. Over the years, the magazine has expanded its reach through both print and digital formats, embracing online accessibility to serve an international audience.

Content Offered by Shotokan Karate Magazine

Techniques and Training Tips

One of the core features of the magazine is detailed coverage of techniques essential to Shotokan Karate. Articles often include step-by-step guides on stances (dachi), punches (tsuki), kicks (geri), and blocking techniques (uke). Readers benefit from instructional photos, diagrams, and expert commentary designed to enhance their training sessions.

Philosophy and History

Understanding the philosophical underpinnings of Shotokan Karate is vital for practitioners seeking to deepen their practice. The magazine offers articles exploring the principles of Bushido, the importance of discipline, and the historical evolution of Shotokan from its founder's vision to modern-day practice.

Profiles and Interviews

Inspiring stories of martial artists, from beginners to black belts and tournament champions, are featured regularly. Interviews with prominent instructors and champions provide insights into their training routines, philosophies, and experiences, fostering a sense of community and motivation.

Event Coverage and Tournaments

Shotokan Karate Magazine reports on local, national, and international tournaments. Coverage includes competition results, highlights of outstanding performances, and coverage of seminars and workshops. This helps readers stay informed about upcoming events and opportunities for competition and learning.

Training Resources and Equipment Reviews

The magazine also provides reviews of training gear such as uniforms (gi), belts, protective equipment, and training aids. Additionally, it offers resources for instructors, including curriculum guides, teaching strategies, and certification updates.

Benefits of Reading Shotokan Karate Magazine

Enhancing Technical Skills

Regular reading exposes practitioners to a variety of techniques and training methods, enabling continuous improvement. Visual guides and expert tips help refine skills and adapt techniques to individual needs.

Deepening Cultural and Philosophical Understanding

The articles exploring the history, philosophy, and ethics of Shotokan Karate foster a holistic approach to martial arts, emphasizing character development alongside physical prowess.

Staying Motivated and Inspired

Profiles of successful practitioners and coverage of tournaments inspire readers to set and achieve their own martial arts goals.

Community Engagement

The magazine connects practitioners from different regions and backgrounds, fostering a sense of belonging and shared purpose.

How to Access Shotokan Karate Magazine

Print and Digital Formats

Many editions are available in print for enthusiasts who enjoy tangible reading material, while digital versions are accessible via websites and mobile apps, offering convenience and instant updates.

Subscription Options

Subscribers can choose between monthly, quarterly, or annual plans. Some magazines also offer special editions or collector's issues featuring exclusive content or commemorative covers.

Online Resources and Social Media

Most publishers maintain active websites and social media pages, where readers can access articles, videos, and participate in discussions. These platforms serve as valuable tools for staying connected with the latest news and community events.

Role of Shotokan Karate Magazines in Promoting the Martial Art

Education and Preservation

By documenting techniques, history, and cultural aspects, these magazines help preserve the traditional elements of Shotokan Karate for future generations.

Global Community Building

They facilitate international dialogue among practitioners, instructors, and organizations, promoting collaboration and shared learning.

Supporting Competitions and Events

Coverage and promotion of tournaments and seminars encourage participation and help grow the Shotokan Karate community worldwide.

Conclusion

Shotokan Karate Magazine remains an essential resource for anyone dedicated to mastering this martial art. Through its diverse content—ranging from technical tutorials and philosophical essays to community stories and event coverage—it supports practitioners in their journey of self-improvement, discipline, and cultural appreciation. Whether you are a beginner just starting out or an experienced black belt, staying engaged with this publication can significantly enhance your understanding and passion for Shotokan Karate. As the martial art continues to evolve globally, Shotokan Karate Magazine plays a vital role in connecting practitioners, preserving traditions, and inspiring new generations of martial artists.

Keywords: Shotokan Karate Magazine, martial arts publication, karate techniques, karate training tips, martial arts community, karate history, karate tournaments, martial arts philosophy, Shotokan instructors, karate resources

Shotokan Karate Magazine is an essential resource for practitioners, enthusiasts, and instructors who seek to deepen their understanding of one of the most influential styles of karate. Renowned for its disciplined approach, technical precision, and rich history, Shotokan Karate has shaped countless martial artists worldwide. This guide aims to explore the core principles, techniques, training methodologies, and cultural significance of Shotokan Karate, providing a comprehensive overview for readers eager to elevate their practice or gain a foundational understanding of this martial art.

Introduction to Shotokan Karate

Shotokan Karate is a traditional Japanese martial art founded by Gichin Funakoshi in the early 20th

century. Its philosophy emphasizes not only physical prowess but also mental discipline, respect, and humility. The style is characterized by deep stances, powerful linear movements, and a focus on kata (pre-arranged forms), kihon (basics), and kumite (sparring).

Origins and History

- Founder: Gichin Funakoshi, often called the "Father of Modern Karate."
- Development: Shotokan evolved from traditional Okinawan karate, adapted to suit Japanese culture and aesthetics.
- Name Meaning: "Shoto" was Funakoshi's pen name, meaning "pine wave," and "kan" means "house" or "training hall," translating to "Shoto's house" or "Shoto's style."

Philosophy and Values

Shotokan Karate emphasizes:

- Respect and Courtesy: Practice begins and ends with bowing.
- Discipline: Consistent training fosters perseverance.
- Self-Improvement: Continuous effort to improve oneself physically, mentally, and morally.
- Spirit (Kimochi): Developing strong mental resolve and humility.

Core Techniques and Training Components

Understanding the technical foundation of Shotokan Karate is essential. The style's effectiveness hinges on mastering its fundamental techniques, which are systematically developed through kihon, kata, and kumite.

Kihon (Basics)

Kihon forms the building blocks of Shotokan Karate. Practitioners focus on:

- Stances (Taisabaki): Deep, stable stances like Zenkutsu-dachi (front stance), Kokutsu-dachi (back stance), and Kiba-dachi (horse stance).
- Punches (Tsuki): Straight punches such as oi-zuki and oi-geri.
- Kicks (Geri): Front kick (Mae-geri), roundhouse kick (Mawashi-geri), and side kick (Yoko-geri).
- Blocks (Uke): Age-uke (rising block), Soto-uke (outer block), Uchi-uke (inner block).

Kata (Forms)

Kata are pre-arranged sequences of movements designed to simulate combat against multiple opponents. They serve to:

- Refine Technique: Improve form, balance, and power.
- Develop Muscle Memory: Internalize movements.
- Transmit Tradition: Preserve historical techniques.

Popular Shotokan kata include:

- Heian series (beginner level)
- Tekki series
- Bassai Dai
- Kanku Dai
- Enpi

Kumite (Sparring)

Kumite emphasizes applying techniques against an opponent within a controlled environment. It develops:

- Timing and distance (Maai)
- Speed and reflexes
- Strategy and adaptability

Training Methodologies in Shotokan Karate

A typical Shotokan training session balances kihon, kata, and kumite, with a focus on disciplined repetition and mental focus.

Warm-up and Conditioning

- Stretching to prevent injuries.
- Cardiovascular drills for endurance.
- Strength exercises to develop core stability.

Technical Drills

- Repetition of kihon blocks, punches, and kicks.
- Partner drills to practice application and timing.
- Shadow boxing to refine movement flow.

Kata Practice

- Solo practice focusing on precise execution.
- Group drills to synchronize movements.
- Bunkai (applications) to understand practical combat use of kata.

Sparring and Application

- Light contact sparring to develop control.
- Full-contact kumite for advanced practitioners.
- Scenario training to simulate real combat situations.

Key Principles and Concepts

Shotokan Karate is not merely about physical techniques but also about cultivating a philosophical mindset.

Zanshin (Awareness)

Maintaining a state of heightened awareness and readiness even after the movement concludes.

Kime (Focus)

Executing techniques with decisive power and intent.

Rei (Respect)

Showing respect to instructors, fellow practitioners, and oneself is fundamental.

Mushin (No Mind)

Achieving a state free of distraction, allowing instinctual reactions.

Advanced Techniques and Strategies

As practitioners progress, they explore more complex techniques and strategies to enhance their effectiveness.

Combination Techniques

Linking punches, kicks, and blocks fluidly to create offensive and defensive sequences.

Counterattacks

Using opponent's attack openings to deliver swift counters.

Distance Management

Controlling the space between oneself and the opponent to optimize attack and defense.

Mental Strategy

Developing patience, persistence, and adaptability.

Cultural and Ethical Aspects of Shotokan Karate

Beyond techniques, Shotokan Karate embodies a way of life rooted in Japanese culture and Zen principles.

Etiquette and Traditions

- Bowing (Rei) at the start and end of training.
- Respecting the dojo (training hall) and equipment.
- Maintaining humility and sincerity.

Martial Spirit

Fostering qualities such as:

- Courage
- Self-control
- Perseverance
- Honor

Community and Competitions

- Participating in tournaments to test skills.
- Supporting fellow practitioners.
- Promoting the martial art's values in society.

Conclusion: The Journey of a Shotokan Karate Practitioner

Practicing Shotokan Karate is a lifelong journey that combines physical discipline with spiritual growth. It demands dedication, humility, and a desire for self-improvement. Whether training for self-defense, competition, or personal development, the principles ingrained in Shotokan serve as a guiding light for martial artists around the world.

By understanding its history, mastering its techniques, and embracing its philosophy, practitioners can unlock the full potential of this venerable martial art. Remember, the true essence of Shotokan lies not just in the strikes and stances but in the spirit and character cultivated through consistent practice.

Question What is the main focus of Shotokan Karate Magazine? Shotokan Karate Magazine primarily features articles on techniques, training tips, martial arts philosophy, and news related to the Shotokan Karate community worldwide. **How can I subscribe to Shotokan Karate Magazine?** You can subscribe to Shotokan Karate Magazine through their official website, where they offer digital and print subscription options for martial arts enthusiasts. **Does Shotokan Karate Magazine include tournament coverage?** Yes, the magazine regularly covers major Shotokan Karate tournaments, including results, highlights, and interviews with top practitioners. **Are there instructional articles suitable for beginners in Shotokan Karate Magazine?** Absolutely, the magazine features beginner-friendly tutorials, basic techniques, and guidance to help newcomers start their martial arts journey. **Can I find historical articles about Shotokan Karate in the magazine?** Yes, the magazine often includes articles exploring the history and evolution of Shotokan Karate, as well as profiles of legendary masters. **Is Shotokan Karate Magazine available in digital format?** Yes, they offer digital editions compatible with various devices, making it easy for readers to access content anywhere. **Does the magazine feature interviews with prominent Shotokan Karate practitioners?** Yes, interviews with top karateka and instructors are a regular feature, providing insights into training, philosophy, and personal experiences. **How often is Shotokan Karate Magazine published?** The magazine is typically published quarterly, but publication frequency may vary depending on issues and special editions.

Related keywords: Karate, martial arts, karate magazine, Shotokan, martial arts magazine, karate training, karate techniques, karate tournaments, karate news, martial arts publications

Read the full article online: [SHOTOKAN KARATE MAGAZINE](#)