

INTERMEDIATE ENGLISH GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY MACMILLAN KEY PDF

Intermediate English Grammar and Vocabulary Macmillan Key

Understanding and mastering intermediate English grammar and vocabulary are essential steps for learners aiming to enhance their language proficiency. The Macmillan Key series is a trusted resource that provides comprehensive guidance, practice, and explanations tailored specifically for intermediate learners. This article explores the core features of the Macmillan Key, its approach to grammar and vocabulary, and how it can support learners in achieving fluency and confidence in English.

Overview of Macmillan Key Series

The Macmillan Key series is designed to bridge the gap between basic and advanced English proficiency. It offers structured lessons, clear explanations, and engaging exercises that cater to learners aiming to consolidate their understanding of grammar and expand their vocabulary.

Target Audience

- Intermediate students preparing for exams such as Cambridge FCE or IELTS
- Adults and teenagers looking to improve their speaking, writing, and comprehension skills
- Self-study learners seeking a reliable resource for structured learning

Structure of the Series

The series typically includes:

- Grammar explanations with examples
- Vocabulary building exercises
- Listening and reading activities
- Practice tests and review sections

Key Features of Intermediate Grammar in Macmillan Key

Mastering grammar at the intermediate level involves understanding complex sentence structures,

verb tenses, and grammatical functions. Macmillan Key emphasizes clarity and practical usage.

Focus on Tenses and Aspects

Understanding the correct use of various verb tenses is crucial. The series covers:

- Present perfect and continuous
- Past perfect and simple
- Future forms (will, going to, present continuous for future)
- Modal verbs for possibility, obligation, and advice

Sentence Structures and Functions

Learners are introduced to:

- Conditional sentences (first, second, third conditionals)
- Reported speech and indirect questions
- Passive voice in different tenses
- Relative clauses and conjunctions

Common Grammar Challenges Addressed

The series tackles typical difficulties such as:

- Differences between similar tenses
- Use of articles and quantifiers
- Preposition usage in various contexts
- Subject-verb agreement with complex subjects

Vocabulary Development in Macmillan Key

Expanding vocabulary is vital for effective communication. The Macmillan Key series integrates vocabulary lessons seamlessly with grammar topics.

Thematic Vocabulary Lists

Learners encounter vocabulary grouped by themes such as:

- Travel and holidays
- Health and fitness
- Work and employment
- Education and learning
- Environmental issues

Word Formation and Collocations

Understanding how words are formed and used together enhances fluency. Topics include:

- Prefixes and suffixes
- Common collocations for natural speech
- Phrasal verbs and idiomatic expressions

Strategies for Vocabulary Retention

The series encourages:

- Using vocabulary in context through speaking and writing exercises
- Creating personal vocabulary notebooks
- Regular review and self-testing

Effective Learning Approaches with Macmillan Key

To maximize the benefits of the Macmillan Key series, learners should adopt effective study strategies.

Active Practice

Engage actively with exercises:

- Complete practice tests under timed conditions
- Write sentences or short paragraphs using new vocabulary and grammar points
- Participate in speaking activities or language exchanges

Consistent Review

Regular revision helps solidify knowledge:

- Revisit previous units periodically
- Use flashcards for vocabulary memorization
- Summarize grammar rules in your own words

Utilize Supplementary Resources

Complement the series with:

- English news articles and podcasts
- Language apps and online exercises
- Discussion groups or language partners

Benefits of Using Macmillan Key for Intermediate Learners

Choosing Macmillan Key offers several advantages:

- Structured progression from basic to advanced topics
- Clear explanations with practical examples
- Balanced focus on grammar and vocabulary
- Interactive exercises for active learning
- Preparation for official exams and real-life communication

Conclusion

Mastering intermediate English grammar and vocabulary is a pivotal step toward fluency, and the Macmillan Key series provides an invaluable resource for achieving this goal. Its comprehensive approach, combining clear explanations, thematic vocabulary, and practical exercises, equips learners with the tools needed to communicate confidently and accurately. Whether for academic purposes, professional development, or personal enrichment, leveraging Macmillan Key can significantly accelerate your English language journey. Consistent practice, active engagement, and supplementing study with real-world exposure will ensure steady progress and long-term mastery of English at the intermediate level.

Intermediate English Grammar and Vocabulary Macmillan Key: An In-Depth Review

In the realm of language learning, particularly for learners aiming to bridge the gap between beginner and advanced levels, having a comprehensive, reliable resource is essential. One such resource that has garnered attention in educational circles is the Intermediate English Grammar and Vocabulary Macmillan Key. This review aims to explore the structure, content, pedagogical

approach, and overall effectiveness of this publication, providing educators and learners with an insightful understanding of its value.

Introduction to the Macmillan Key Series

The Macmillan Key series is renowned for its focus on practical language skills, tailored to meet the needs of intermediate learners. Designed by language education experts, the series emphasizes clear explanations, contextualized vocabulary, and systematic grammar development. The Intermediate English Grammar and Vocabulary Macmillan Key specifically targets learners who have acquired a basic understanding of English but need to consolidate and expand their skills for real-world communication.

Scope and Structure of the Book

The book is typically organized into thematic units, each addressing specific language functions, grammatical structures, and vocabulary sets. Its structure allows learners to progress incrementally, building confidence and competence.

Core Components

- Grammar Sections: Covering essential intermediate structures such as conditionals, passive voice, reported speech, and complex sentence structures.
- Vocabulary Development: Focused on topics like travel, health, education, and technology, integrating idiomatic expressions and collocations.
- Practice Exercises: Varied formats including multiple-choice questions, gap fills, matching exercises, and production tasks.
- Listening and Speaking Activities: To foster oral communication and comprehension skills.
- Vocabulary in Context: Emphasizing usage through dialogues, texts, and scenario-based tasks.

Deep Dive into Content Areas

Grammar Focus Areas

The grammar section of the Macmillan Key is designed to reinforce and extend learners' understanding of intermediate structures. It balances explanation with ample practice, ensuring concepts are not only memorized but also applied.

Some key topics include:

- Conditional Sentences: Zero, first, second, third, and mixed conditionals, with real-life scenarios.
- Passive Voice: In various tenses, emphasizing when and how to use passive forms appropriately.
- Reported Speech: Transforming direct speech into indirect speech, with attention to tense shifts and pronoun changes.
- Modality: Expressing necessity, possibility, permission, and obligation using modal verbs.
- Complex Sentences: Using conjunctions and relative clauses to connect ideas effectively.

The explanations are concise, supported by clear examples, and followed by exercises that promote active engagement.

Vocabulary Expansion

The vocabulary component is carefully curated to reflect authentic language use. Topics are chosen based on their relevance to everyday life and employ thematic vocabulary clusters.

Key features include:

- Thematic Word Lists: Organized around topics such as environment, culture, technology, and social issues.
- Collocations and Phrases: To enhance natural speech and writing.
- Idiomatic Expressions: To promote fluency and cultural awareness.
- Word Formation: Prefixes, suffixes, and compound words to aid vocabulary growth.
- Contextual Usage: Vocabulary is presented within dialogues, texts, and exercises that mimic real-life situations.

Pedagogical Approach and Methodology

The Macmillan Key series adopts a learner-centered methodology, emphasizing active participation and contextual learning. Its approach aligns with communicative language teaching principles, facilitating practical language use.

Interactive and Engaging Exercises

The exercises are designed to:

- Reinforce grammatical rules through controlled practice.
- Promote meaningful language production.
- Encourage self-assessment and reflection.

- Foster autonomous learning through review sections.

Integration of Listening and Speaking

Recognizing that grammar and vocabulary are best learned in context, the book incorporates audio materials and speaking activities. These include:

- Listening to dialogues and conversations.
- Role-playing scenarios.
- Pronunciation practice for new vocabulary.

Use of Visual Aids and Illustrations

Visual elements such as charts, tables, and illustrations are used to clarify complex grammar points and aid memorization, catering to visual learners.

Effectiveness and Suitability for Learners

The Intermediate English Grammar and Vocabulary Macmillan Key has been praised for its clarity, balance of theory and practice, and its focus on communicative competence. Its suitability for self-study, classroom use, or supplementary learning makes it a versatile resource.

Strengths

- Comprehensive Coverage: Addresses a wide range of grammatical and lexical topics relevant to intermediate learners.
- Progressive Difficulty: Exercises increase in complexity, supporting gradual skill development.
- Authentic Contexts: Language is presented in real-life situations, enhancing practical application.
- Clear Explanations: Grammar rules are explained in accessible language, aiding learner comprehension.
- Self-Assessment Opportunities: Review sections enable learners to monitor progress.

Limitations and Considerations

While the book is highly effective, some limitations include:

- Limited Focus on Writing Skills: While speaking and listening are integrated, dedicated writing

practice is less emphasized.

- Potential for Overwhelm: The volume of content may be daunting for some learners without guided instruction.
- Lack of Digital Resources: Some users may prefer accompanying online materials for interactive practice.

Comparison with Other Resources

Compared to similar intermediate grammar and vocabulary books, such as those from Oxford or Cambridge series, the Macmillan Key offers:

- A more learner-friendly approach with straightforward explanations.
- Slightly less focus on exam preparation, favoring communicative competence.
- Richer contextual vocabulary and idiomatic usage.

However, it might benefit from supplementary online exercises or digital platforms for enhanced engagement.

Conclusion: Is the Macmillan Key Series Suitable for Intermediate Learners?

The Intermediate English Grammar and Vocabulary Macmillan Key stands out as a comprehensive, user-friendly resource that effectively bridges foundational knowledge and advanced language use. Its balanced focus on grammar, vocabulary, and real-life communication makes it particularly suitable for self-directed learners, classroom settings, or supplementary practice.

For educators seeking a structured, reliable textbook to reinforce intermediate skills, this series offers a solid foundation. Learners aiming to improve their fluency, accuracy, and confidence in English will find it an invaluable tool, provided they supplement it with active speaking, writing, and digital practice.

In sum, the Macmillan Key series fulfills a vital role in the continuum of English language education, supporting learners on their journey toward mastery with clarity, practicality, and pedagogical soundness.

QuestionAnswer What are some common intermediate grammar structures covered in Macmillan Key? Macmillan Key covers structures such as present perfect, past continuous, conditionals, and reported speech, helping learners improve their intermediate grammar skills. How does Macmillan Key help improve vocabulary at the intermediate level? The book provides thematic vocabulary exercises, word formation activities, and context-based practice to expand learners' vocabulary

effectively. Are there practice exercises for phrasal verbs in Macmillan Key? Yes, Macmillan Key includes dedicated sections with exercises on common phrasal verbs to enhance understanding and usage. Does Macmillan Key include listening and speaking practice? While primarily focused on grammar and vocabulary, the book offers supplementary listening and speaking activities to develop communication skills. How is vocabulary organized in Macmillan Key? Vocabulary is organized thematically and contextually, allowing learners to learn words relevant to different topics and situations. Is Macmillan Key suitable for self-study at the intermediate level? Yes, the clear explanations, exercises, and answer keys make it an excellent resource for self-study learners. What distinguishes Macmillan Key from other intermediate grammar books? Its user-friendly layout, engaging exercises, and focus on both grammar and vocabulary make it an effective and popular choice among learners. Are there online resources or additional materials available for Macmillan Key? Yes, supplementary online resources and practice tests are often available to enhance the learning experience with Macmillan Key.

Related keywords: English grammar, vocabulary building, Macmillan key, intermediate learners, language practice, grammar exercises, vocabulary development, English study guide, language skills, Macmillan education

Elementary music rudiments intermediate answers

elementary music rudiments intermediate answers are essential for musicians aiming to deepen their understanding of foundational music theory and improve their technical skills. As students progress from basic knowledge to more complex concepts, mastering intermediate rudiments becomes crucial for enhancing sight-reading, rhythmic precision, and overall musical expression. This article provides comprehensive insights into common questions and challenges encountered at the intermediate level of music rudiments, offering practical explanations, tips, and resources to support learners on their musical journey.

Understanding the Importance of Music Rudiments in Intermediate Learning

Music rudiments are the building blocks of musical literacy. They encompass the fundamental elements such as rhythm, notation, scales, and articulation that form the language of music. While elementary rudiments introduce basic concepts like note values and simple scales, intermediate rudiments build on these foundations by exploring more complex patterns, techniques, and theoretical understanding.

Why are intermediate music rudiments important?

- **Enhance Technical Precision:** Improved grip on intricate rhythms and articulations.
- **Facilitate Sight-Reading:** Recognizing patterns faster and interpreting more complex scores.
- **Support Composition and Improvisation:** Understanding advanced scales and rhythmic variations for creative expression.
- **Prepare for Advanced Studies:** Building a solid technical and theoretical foundation for higher-level music education.

Common Intermediate Music Rudiments and Their Significance

At the intermediate level, students encounter a wide array of rudiments that expand their musical vocabulary. Here are some of the key concepts and patterns:

1. Complex Rhythms and Syncopation

Understanding and executing complex rhythmic patterns, including syncopation, is vital for expressive performance.

2. Advanced Note Groupings

Practicing tuplets (like triplets, sextuplets), irregular groupings, and polyrhythms.

3. Articulations and Dynamics

Mastery of various articulations?staccato, legato, accents?and dynamic markings to add nuance.

4. Scales and Modes

Exploring modes (Dorian, Phrygian, Lydian, Mixolydian) and extended scales (harmonic minor, melodic minor).

5. Intervals and Chord Construction

Understanding intervals beyond the basic major and minor, such as augmented and diminished intervals, and constructing chords.

Addressing Common Questions in Intermediate Music Rudiments

Many students encounter challenges when progressing to intermediate rudiments. Here are some frequently asked questions with detailed answers.

Q1: How can I improve my rhythmic accuracy with complex patterns?

Answer:

Improving rhythmic accuracy requires consistent practice and active listening. Here are effective strategies:

- **Use a Metronome:** Practice complex rhythms with a metronome set to different subdivisions to internalize timing.
- **Break Down Patterns:** Divide complex rhythms into smaller, manageable parts, then gradually combine them.
- **Clap or Tap:** Use your hands to clap rhythms before playing on your instrument to develop internal sense of timing.
- **Subdivision Practice:** Count and subdivide beats meticulously, especially when working with triplets or syncopated patterns.
- **Record and Review:** Record your practice sessions to identify areas needing improvement.

Q2: How do I master advanced scales and modes?

Answer:

Mastering advanced scales and modes involves both theoretical understanding and practical application:

- **Learn Scale Formulas:** Memorize the intervals that define each scale or mode.
- **Practice in All Keys:** Play scales and modes in every key to build familiarity and muscle memory.
- **Use Scale Patterns:** Practice patterns that highlight specific intervals or characteristics of each mode.
- **Apply in Musical Contexts:** Incorporate scales into improvisation or composition to understand their tonal qualities.
- **Use Tools and Resources:** Apps, flashcards, and scale charts can aid memorization and practice.

Q3: What are effective ways to learn and apply articulations and dynamics?

Answer:

Expressive playing involves precise control over articulations and dynamics:

- **Practice Slowly:** Focus on clean execution of each articulation at a slow tempo to internalize the nuances.
- **Use a Mirror or Video:** Observe your technique to ensure proper execution.
- **Apply in Context:** Incorporate articulations and dynamics into scales, exercises, and pieces.
- **Listen Actively:** Study recordings of professional musicians to understand how they use these elements expressively.
- **Experiment and Personalize:** Try different articulations and dynamic levels to discover your expressive palette.

Practical Tips for Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

To excel at intermediate music rudiments, consistent and mindful practice is essential. Here are some practical tips:

1. Develop a Practice Routine

Create a structured schedule focusing on specific rudiments each day, balancing technical drills with musical application.

2. Use Educational Resources

Leverage method books, online tutorials, and apps designed for intermediate musicians, such as the "The Complete Rudiments" series or interactive software.

3. Incorporate Ear Training

Improve your rhythmic and melodic recognition through ear training exercises, which reinforce theoretical concepts.

4. Seek Feedback

Work with teachers or peers who can provide constructive critique and guidance.

5. Perform Regularly

Playing in front of others helps build confidence and highlights areas for improvement.

Conclusion: Advancing Your Musical Skills with Intermediate Rudiments

Mastering elementary music rudiments at an intermediate level opens a world of musical

possibilities. It enhances technical precision, rhythmic complexity, and expressive capacity, laying a solid groundwork for advanced studies and professional performance. By understanding key concepts, addressing common challenges, and practicing intentionally, students can achieve significant progress. Remember, perseverance and consistent effort are the keys to unlocking your full musical potential.

Additional Resources for Intermediate Rudiments Practice

- [MusicTheory.net](https://www.musictheory.net) ? Interactive lessons and exercises
- [JW Pepper](https://www.jwpepper.com) ? Sheet music and practice materials
- [Tonal Center](https://www.tonalcenter.com) ? Scale and mode practice tools
- Books: *Essential Elements for Band ? Intermediate Rudiments*
- Apps: *Metronome Plus*, *Tenuto*, *Perfect Ear*

By integrating these resources into your practice routine, you can effectively enhance your understanding and execution of intermediate music rudiments, paving the way for advanced musical mastery.

Elementary Music Rudiments Intermediate Answers: An In-Depth Analysis

Music education forms the foundation upon which aspiring musicians build their technical skills, interpretative abilities, and theoretical understanding. Among the various components of this educational journey, elementary music rudiments intermediate answers serve as a critical bridge, transitioning students from basic familiarity to more advanced comprehension. This article explores the significance, structure, common challenges, and pedagogical approaches related to intermediate rudiments, providing a comprehensive review tailored for educators, students, and music scholars alike.

Understanding Music Rudiments: From Elementary to Intermediate

Defining Music Rudiments

Music rudiments refer to the fundamental building blocks of musical literacy?elements such as notes, rests, time signatures, scales, intervals, and basic notation. These rudiments form the language through which musicians communicate ideas, interpret compositions, and develop technical proficiency.

The Progression from Elementary to Intermediate

Elementary rudiments typically cover the basics: note names, simple rhythmic patterns, basic time

signatures, and introductory scales. As students advance, they encounter intermediate rudiments that deepen their understanding and expand their technical vocabulary.

Intermediate rudiments often include:

- Complex rhythmic patterns (e.g., syncopation, triplets)
- Expanded scales and modes
- More nuanced understanding of intervals
- Dynamics and articulation marks
- Basic harmonic concepts

Transitioning from elementary to intermediate requires mastery of foundational elements and an ability to interpret more sophisticated musical ideas.

The Role of Intermediate Answers in Music Education

Assessment and Self-Evaluation

Intermediate answers act as benchmarks, allowing students and educators to evaluate proficiency. They serve as both learning tools and assessment criteria, helping identify areas needing improvement.

Bridging the Gap

These answers facilitate a smooth transition, ensuring that students are not only memorizing rudiments but also internalizing their application in real musical contexts. They help in developing aural skills, sight-reading, and improvisational abilities.

Enhancing Theoretical Knowledge

Intermediate rudiment answers deepen understanding of how rudiments relate to musical structure, rhythm, and harmony, fostering a more holistic musical literacy.

Deep Dive into Common Intermediate Rudiments and Their Answers

Rhythmic Patterns and Complexities

One of the core components of intermediate rudiments involves mastering complex rhythmic patterns such as syncopation, triplets (e.g., triplets, sextuplets), and irregular meters.

Example:

Question: "Can you perform a quarter note triplet within a 4/4 measure?"

Intermediate Answer:

"Yes. In a 4/4 measure, I can subdivide the beat into triplets, playing three evenly spaced notes within each beat, resulting in a rhythm of 'trip-let, trip-let, trip-let' across the measure."

Key Points for Mastery:

- Understanding subdivision of beats
- Maintaining even tempo
- Applying triplet patterns across different note values

Scales, Modes, and Their Applications

Intermediate answers often involve familiarity with major scales, natural minors, and modes such as Dorian, Phrygian, and Mixolydian.

Example:

Question: "Explain the difference between a natural minor scale and the Dorian mode."

Intermediate Answer:

"The natural minor scale follows the pattern W-H-W-W-H-W-W, starting on the sixth degree of the relative major. The Dorian mode is similar but has a raised sixth scale degree, giving it a distinctive sound. For example, D Dorian uses the notes D-E-F-G-A-B-C-D, with the B natural instead of B flat."

Application:

Students should be able to identify and construct these scales, understand their modal characteristics, and incorporate them into improvisation or composition.

Intervals and Their Recognition

Proficiency at this level involves recognizing and singing intervals up to an octave, including compound intervals.

Example:

Question: "Identify and sing the interval between C and F"

Intermediate Answer:

"This is a diminished fifth (or tritone). To sing it, I start on C and move up a tritone interval, which can be sung as 'fa-sharp' or 'ti' depending on solfège context."

Importance:

Understanding intervals is crucial for ear training, harmonic analysis, and improvisation.

Common Challenges and Misconceptions

Difficulty with Rhythmic Subdivisions

Students often struggle with internalizing complex subdivisions like triplets or sixteenth notes, leading to inconsistent timing.

Solution:

Utilize metronome practice, subdivision exercises, and rhythmic dictation to reinforce internal pulse and subdivision accuracy.

Confusion Between Similar Scales and Modes

Differentiating between modes and scales with similar note structures can cause confusion.

Solution:

Employ visual aids, scale degree analysis, and contextual listening exercises to clarify differences.

Interval Recognition Errors

Misidentifying intervals, especially diminished and augmented ones, hampers harmonic understanding.

Solution:

Incorporate interval singing, ear training drills, and visual interval identification exercises.

Pedagogical Approaches to Teaching Intermediate Rudiments

Incremental Learning and Reinforcement

Break down complex concepts into manageable segments, gradually increasing difficulty. Use repetition and varied exercises to reinforce learning.

Contextual Application

Encourage students to apply rudiments in real musical situations?playing scales, improvising rhythmic patterns, or analyzing existing compositions.

Use of Technology and Resources

Leverage digital tools like interactive ear training apps, notation software, and online quizzes to make learning engaging and effective.

Assessment and Feedback

Regular testing with intermediate answer keys helps track progress. Constructive feedback guides students toward mastery.

Conclusion: The Significance of Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

Mastery of elementary music rudiments intermediate answers is essential in developing a well-rounded musician. These answers not only serve as benchmarks of progress but also deepen theoretical understanding and practical skills. As students navigate more complex rhythmic patterns, scales, and harmonic concepts, they build the foundation necessary for advanced musicianship.

Educators must recognize the challenges inherent in this stage and employ effective pedagogical strategies to facilitate comprehension. By integrating theoretical knowledge with practical application, students can transcend basic rudiments and embrace the rich, nuanced language of music. Ultimately, the intermediate phase is a vital stepping stone toward artistic expression, technical proficiency, and a lifelong appreciation of music.

This comprehensive review underscores the importance of intermediate answers in the context of elementary music rudiments, serving as both a reflection on current pedagogical practices and a guide for future educational endeavors.

QuestionAnswer What are the fundamental differences between elementary and intermediate music rudiments? Elementary rudiments typically cover basic concepts such as note values, simple

time signatures, and basic note reading, while intermediate rudiments introduce more complex rhythms, syncopation, triplets, and advanced notation, building on the foundational skills. How can I effectively transition from elementary to intermediate music rudiments? Focus on mastering fundamental concepts first, then gradually incorporate intermediate elements like dotted rhythms, compound meters, and more intricate notation through consistent practice, using both written exercises and practical application on an instrument. What are some common intermediate rudiments that musicians should learn? Common intermediate rudiments include sixteenth note subdivisions, triplet figures, dotted notes, syncopation patterns, compound meters, and more complex dynamic markings and articulations. Why is understanding intermediate rudiments important for developing musical skills? Intermediate rudiments enhance rhythmic precision, timing, and dynamic control, enabling musicians to perform more complex pieces, improvise more effectively, and improve overall musical literacy. Can I use beginner rudiment exercises to practice intermediate rudiments? While some foundational exercises can be adapted, practicing intermediate rudiments typically requires more advanced exercises that challenge timing, rhythm, and coordination, so it's beneficial to seek specific intermediate-level exercises. How do intermediate rudiments influence my ability to read and interpret sheet music? Mastering intermediate rudiments improves your ability to interpret complex rhythms, articulations, and dynamic markings, making reading sheet music more intuitive and performance more accurate. Are there any specific methods or tools recommended for practicing intermediate music rudiments? Yes, using metronomes, rhythm drills, notation software, and structured practice books focused on intermediate rudiments can greatly enhance your learning process. Incorporating these tools helps develop consistency and accuracy. What resources are best for advancing from elementary to intermediate music rudiments? Look for intermediate music theory books, online courses, instructional videos, and practice exercises from reputable music education platforms that focus on rhythm, notation, and performance techniques relevant to intermediate rudiments.

Related keywords: music rudiments, intermediate music theory, musical notation, rhythm exercises, note identification, scales and modes, key signatures, time signatures, interval recognition, ear training

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