

WHAT SHOULD WE THINK ABOUT ISRAEL SEPARATING FACT Ebook

What should we think about Israel separating fact

Understanding the complex and often contentious topic of Israel's separation policies requires a nuanced approach that considers historical, political, social, and humanitarian perspectives. The question "What should we think about Israel separating fact" invites us to explore the realities, motivations, implications, and perceptions surrounding Israel's efforts to establish physical and administrative boundaries. This article aims to provide a comprehensive overview, grounded in verified information, to help readers form an informed opinion on this multifaceted issue.

Historical Context of Israel's Separation Policies

The Origins of Separation: From British Mandate to Statehood

- British Mandate Period (1917-1948): During this time, tensions between Jewish and Arab communities escalated, with both groups vying for control and independence.
- United Nations Partition Plan (1947): Proposed to divide Palestine into separate Jewish and Arab states, leading to increased divisions.
- Israel's Declaration of Independence (1948): Marked the beginning of the Israeli state, which faced immediate conflict with neighboring Arab countries.

The Establishment of Borders and Security Concerns

- The borders of Israel have been shaped by wars, negotiations, and ceasefire agreements, resulting in the borders recognized today.
- Ongoing security concerns have driven policies to establish physical separation between Israeli and Palestinian populations.

The Nature of Separation Policies

The Israeli West Bank Barrier

- Also called the "security fence" or "security barrier."

- Constructed starting in 2002, primarily for security reasons?to prevent attacks from militants.
- The barrier's route has been a subject of controversy, with some sections running deep into Palestinian territories.

Gaza Barrier and Blockades

- Israel has imposed a blockade on Gaza since 2007, citing security threats from Hamas.
- The blockade involves restrictions on movement of people and goods, with the aim of preventing weapons smuggling.

Settlement Segregation and Urban Planning

- Policies that impact the spatial organization of Israeli settlements and Palestinian communities.
- Includes the establishment of separate roads, checkpoints, and restricted zones.

Motivations Behind Separation Measures

Security and Safety

- The primary justification provided by Israel for separation barriers and restrictions is security.
- Aims to reduce terrorist attacks and protect civilians.

Political and Strategic Goals

- Control over land and resources.
- Negotiation leverage in peace talks.
- Maintaining a Jewish demographic majority within Israel.

Legal and Administrative Reasons

- Managing border crossings and movement.
- Implementing immigration and residency policies.

International Perspectives and Legal Considerations

Views Supporting Separation Policies

- Some countries and organizations recognize Israel's right to defend itself.
- Emphasis on security concerns as a justification for barriers and restrictions.

Criticisms and Legal Challenges

- Many international bodies, including the UN, consider certain separation policies as violations of international law.
- The Fourth Geneva Convention prohibits the transfer of the occupying power's civilian population into occupied territories.
- The International Court of Justice issued an advisory opinion in 2004 stating that the barrier violates international law where it departs from the Green Line.

Impact on Palestinian Rights

- Restrictions on movement severely affect access to healthcare, education, and employment.
- Displacement and loss of land rights.
- Challenges to the right of self-determination.

Implications of Separation for Different Stakeholders

For Palestinians

- Loss of land and resources.
- Restricted movement impacting daily life.
- Increased economic hardship and social fragmentation.

For Israelis

- Enhanced security, but also social and political divisions.
- Concerns about international criticism and diplomatic repercussions.

For the International Community

- Debates over legality and morality of separation policies.
- Calls for negotiated solutions respecting human rights.

The Humanitarian Dimension

Effects on Palestinian Communities

- Disrupted family life due to checkpoints and permits.
- Limited access to healthcare and education.
- Economic stagnation and increased poverty.

Impact on Israeli Communities

- Security measures affecting daily routines.
- Social divisions between different communities.

Efforts to Mitigate Humanitarian Issues

- International aid programs.
- Negotiations for easing restrictions.
- Initiatives promoting coexistence and dialogue.

Controversies and Debates Surrounding Separation

Security vs. Human Rights

- Balancing security needs with respecting human rights remains a core challenge.
- Critics argue that some policies amount to collective punishment.

Legal and Ethical Dilemmas

- The legality of land seizures and settlement expansion.
- Ethical considerations regarding displacement and segregation.

Peace Process and Future Perspectives

- Whether separation policies facilitate peace or entrench divisions.
- The role of negotiations, international pressure, and grassroots initiatives.

What Should We Think About Israel Separating Fact?

Approaching the Issue with Nuance

- Recognizing security concerns alongside human rights.
- Understanding the historical and political contexts that shape policies.
- Avoiding oversimplifications and acknowledging multiple perspectives.

Focusing on Human Rights and International Law

- Advocating for policies that respect international legal standards.
- Supporting efforts to reduce hardship and promote coexistence.

Encouraging Constructive Dialogue and Peacebuilding

- Supporting negotiations aimed at a two-state solution.
- Promoting initiatives that foster understanding and cooperation between communities.

Remaining Informed and Critical

- Consulting diverse sources and expert analyses.
- Being cautious about misinformation and biased narratives.

Conclusion

Understanding what we should think about Israel separating fact involves a careful examination of the security concerns, legal frameworks, human rights implications, and the impact on local populations. While security is a legitimate concern for Israel, the methods employed—such as barriers, restrictions, and settlement policies—must be scrutinized through the lens of international law and human rights standards. Recognizing the complexity of the issue enables more informed opinions and constructive contributions toward peaceful resolutions. Ultimately, fostering dialogue, respecting human dignity, and seeking equitable solutions should guide our perspectives on Israel's separation policies.

References and Further Reading

- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA): Humanitarian Impact of the Barrier
- International Court of Justice Advisory Opinion (2004)
- B'Tselem ? The Israeli Information Center for Human Rights in the Occupied Territories
- Human Rights Watch Reports on Israel and Palestine
- The Geneva Conventions and International Law on Occupation
- Academic articles on the history and politics of Israel-Palestine relations

Note: Staying informed through reputable sources is vital for understanding this ongoing and multifaceted issue.

What Should We Think About Israel Separating Fact?

In recent years, discussions surrounding Israel's political landscape and territorial boundaries have garnered significant international attention. The phrase "Israel separating fact" often emerges amidst debates about the country's sovereignty, territorial disputes, and the complex realities on the ground. But what exactly should we think about the distinctions between fact and perception when it comes to Israel's separation? To navigate this intricate issue, it's essential to analyze the historical context, legal perspectives, political implications, and the realities faced by those living within and around Israel's borders. This article aims to provide a comprehensive, balanced exploration of these facets, helping readers develop a nuanced understanding of what "separating fact" entails in this politically charged environment.

Understanding the Historical Context of Israel's Boundaries

The Origins of Israel's Territory

The modern state of Israel was established in 1948, following decades of Jewish migration, international diplomacy, and conflict over land historically inhabited by Jewish, Arab, and other communities. The United Nations proposed a partition plan in 1947 to divide the British Mandate of Palestine into separate Jewish and Arab states, which was accepted by Jewish leaders but rejected by Arab nations and local Arab populations. This led to the Arab-Israeli war of 1948-1949 and the subsequent armistice agreements that defined Israel's borders, often referred to as the Green Line.

Key Conflicts and Changes Over Time

- The 1967 Six-Day War significantly altered the map, with Israel capturing the West Bank, Gaza Strip, Golan Heights, and Sinai Peninsula.
- Subsequent agreements, such as the Oslo Accords, aimed to establish a framework for peace and territorial resolution, especially concerning the West Bank and Gaza.

- Settlement expansion, security concerns, and political developments continue to influence the physical and political borders of Israel.

Fact vs. Perception in Historical Narratives

The history of Israel's boundaries is complex, with different narratives emphasizing different perspectives:

- Israelis often view their borders as the outcome of legal agreements and historical claims.
- Palestinians and Arab nations highlight the displacement and ongoing disputes over land.
- International organizations and legal bodies have varying interpretations of sovereignty and territorial rights, making the distinction between historical fact and political perception critical.

The Legal Perspectives on Israel's Separation

International Law and Recognition

- The United Nations recognizes Israel as a sovereign state, with its borders defined by the 1949 Armistice Agreements.
- The status of territories such as the West Bank and Gaza is subject to international debate; these areas are considered occupied territories according to the UN, while Israel disputes some of these claims.
- The legality of Israeli settlements in the West Bank remains contentious, with many countries labeling them as illegal under international law, though Israel disputes this.

Settlement Policies and Their Legality

- Settlements are communities established by Israel in territories it captured in 1967.
- Many legal experts argue that the settlements violate the Fourth Geneva Convention, which prohibits an occupying power from transferring parts of its civilian population into occupied territory.
- Israel contends that the settlements are legal based on historical, security, and legal considerations, leading to a divergence between legal perceptions.

Border Definitions and Sovereignty

- The borders of Israel are not universally agreed upon, especially concerning the West Bank, East Jerusalem, and the Golan Heights.

- The international community largely regards East Jerusalem as occupied territory, while Israel considers it part of its undivided capital.
- The debate over sovereignty impacts diplomatic relations, peace negotiations, and the perception of what constitutes 'fact' versus 'claim'.

The Political and Social Dimensions of Israel's Separation

Israeli Domestic Politics

- Political parties differ in their views on territorial boundaries, with some advocating for a two-state solution and others favoring expanded sovereignty.
- The Israeli government's policies on settlements, security, and recognition influence the physical and political separation of populations.

Palestinian Perspectives and Reality on the Ground

- Palestinians view the Israeli presence in the West Bank and East Jerusalem as occupation, emphasizing their aspirations for an independent state.
- The separation barrier, checkpoints, and restricted movement are tangible realities that mark physical and psychological separation.

Impact on Civilians and Daily Life

- Checkpoints and barriers create logistical challenges for Palestinians and Israeli Arabs.
- Settlements often alter local demographics and access to resources.
- The separation affects social cohesion, economic development, and access to services.

The Role of Media and Information in Shaping Perception

Media Narratives and Bias

- Different media outlets portray Israel's separation differently, often influenced by political and ideological biases.
- Some emphasize security concerns and legal rights, while others highlight humanitarian issues and human rights violations.

Fact-Checking and Misinformation

- Accurate information is crucial in understanding the reality of Israel's borders and policies.
- Misinformation and propaganda can distort perceptions, making it essential to consult multiple sources and expert analyses to distinguish fact from perception.

Conclusion: Navigating the Complexities of Fact and Perception

Understanding what we should think about Israel separating fact requires a careful balance of historical knowledge, legal interpretation, political context, and on-the-ground realities. The situation is layered with competing narratives, each rooted in different perceptions of history, legality, and morality. Recognizing the distinction between what is factual—such as internationally recognized borders, legal rulings, and documented events—and what is perceived or claimed—such as sovereignty, legitimacy, and historical rights—is vital for informed discussion and responsible engagement.

As global citizens, it's essential to approach this topic with nuance and critical thinking. The facts on the ground are often intertwined with complex legal and political debates, and understanding these layers helps foster a more comprehensive view. Whether advocating for peace, justice, or security, acknowledging the multifaceted nature of Israel's separation is a key step toward constructive dialogue and resolution in one of the most enduring conflicts of our time.

Question What does it mean to separate fact from fiction when it comes to Israel's actions? It involves critically analyzing information about Israel to distinguish verified facts from misinformation or biased narratives, ensuring a clearer understanding of the situation. Why is it important to differentiate between fact and opinion regarding Israel? Differentiating helps prevent the spread of misinformation, promotes informed discussions, and supports nuanced understanding of complex political and historical issues. What are common misconceptions about Israel that need factual clarification? Misconceptions include oversimplified narratives about conflicts, misrepresented policies, and biased portrayals; clarifying facts helps provide a balanced perspective. How can media literacy contribute to separating fact from misinformation about Israel? Media literacy enables individuals to critically evaluate sources, recognize bias, and verify information, leading to a more accurate understanding of events involving Israel. What role do historical facts play in understanding Israel's current policies? Historical facts provide context for Israel's actions and policies, helping to differentiate between ongoing realities and exaggerated or inaccurate portrayals. How can researchers and journalists ensure they are presenting factual information about Israel? By sourcing information from reputable, primary sources, cross-verifying facts, and avoiding sensationalism, they can present accurate and balanced reports. What are the risks of conflating fact with propaganda in discussions about Israel? Conflation can lead to misinformation, deepen divisions, and hinder constructive dialogue by promoting biased or false narratives as truth. How can individuals contribute to a fact-based understanding of Israel in public discourse? By seeking reliable information, questioning sources, engaging in respectful dialogue, and promoting factual accuracy in discussions about Israel.

Related keywords: Israel separation, factual accuracy, geopolitical facts, Israel conflict, media reporting, truth vs bias, political narratives, historical context, misinformation, peace process

What Have You Done English Edition

What Have You Done English Edition: A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding and Using the Phrase

In the realm of the English language, certain phrases carry profound emotional, cultural, and contextual significance. One such phrase is "What have you done?" especially in its English edition. This expression is versatile, often used to express concern, disappointment, curiosity, or even accusation. Understanding its nuances, usage, and cultural implications can enhance your communication skills, whether you're a language learner or a native speaker aiming for clarity and precision. In this article, we will explore the origins, various contexts, grammatical considerations, and practical applications of "What have you done?" in English.

Understanding the Phrase "What Have You Done?"

Literal Meaning and Basic Usage

At its core, "What have you done?" is a question formed using the present perfect tense. It literally asks someone to explain or justify their actions up to the current moment. The structure is:

- Interrogative pronoun: What
- Auxiliary verb: have
- Subject: you
- Past participle: done

This construction is used to inquire about someone's actions, often with a tone of surprise, concern, or reproach.

Common Contexts and Scenarios

The phrase appears in various situations, such as:

- Expressing concern or worry:

"What have you done? The house is flooded!"

- Reacting to unexpected behavior:

"What have you done to the computer?"

- Expressing disappointment:

"What have you done? You promised you would finish your homework."

- Accusatory tone in conflicts:

"What have you done to the car?"

- Surprise at someone's actions:

"What have you done with my keys?"

The tone can shift significantly depending on context, intonation, and relationship between speakers.

Grammatical Aspects of "What Have You Done?"

Present Perfect Tense Overview

The phrase employs the present perfect tense, which is formed by combining the auxiliary verb "have" (or "has" for third person singular) with the past participle of the main verb ("done" in this case). The present perfect expresses:

- Actions completed at an unspecified time before now.
- Actions that have relevance or consequences in the present.
- Experiences or changes over a period.

Forming the Question

To form similar questions, follow these steps:

- Use the auxiliary "have" for "I," "you," "we," or "they"; "has" for third person singular (he, she, it).
- Follow with the subject "you" (or other pronouns).
- Use the past participle of the main verb ("done" for "do").
- End with a question mark.

Examples:

- "What have you eaten today?"
- "Has she finished her project?"
- "What have they decided?"

Variations and Related Phrases

- "What did you do?" ? Past simple tense, used for actions completed at specific times in the past.
- "What are you doing?" ? Present continuous, for ongoing actions.
- "What will you do?" ? Future tense.

Understanding these variations helps in selecting the appropriate tense based on context.

Expressing Emotions and Tone

The tone of "What have you done?" can vary widely:

- Concern or Worry: When something unexpected or damaging has occurred.
- Disappointment: When someone has failed to meet expectations.
- Anger or Accusation: When confronting someone about harmful or irresponsible actions.
- Curiosity or Surprise: When genuinely seeking information or reacting to an unexpected action.

Example with tone variation:

- Concern: "What have you done? The window is broken!"
- Disappointment: "What have you done? I trusted you."
- Anger: "What have you done to my car?"
- Curiosity: "What have you done with my book?"

Tone is often conveyed through intonation, facial expression, and context.

Practical Applications of "What Have You Done?"

In Daily Conversations

This phrase is common in everyday speech. Here are some practical examples:

- When a parent notices a mess:

"What have you done? The kitchen is a disaster."

- When a teacher notices some misbehavior:

"What have you done during the break?"

- When friends or colleagues discuss actions:

"What have you done with the project?"

In Literature and Media

The phrase often appears in dialogues within books, movies, and TV shows to dramatize reactions. For example:

- A detective confronting a suspect:

"What have you done? Tell me the truth."

- A dramatic scene in a play:

"What have you done to deserve this?"

Understanding its usage in media can help grasp cultural nuances and emotional depth.

In Formal and Informal Contexts

While "What have you done?" is versatile, it is generally informal. In formal settings, it might be replaced by more polite inquiries like:

- "Could you please explain what you have done?"
- "May I ask what actions you have taken?"

However, in informal contexts, the direct question is acceptable and common.

Common Mistakes and Tips for Usage

Misusing Tenses

- Using past simple ("What did you do?") when present perfect is appropriate can change the nuance of the sentence, implying a specific time in the past rather than an unspecified or ongoing relevance.

Overusing the Phrase

- While common, overusing "What have you done?" in situations where a softer or more specific question is needed can seem abrupt or accusatory. Use it judiciously based on tone and relationship.

Alternative Phrases

- To vary expressions, consider:
 - "Can you tell me what you've done?" (more polite)
 - "I'm curious?what have you done?" (less accusatory)
 - "What actions have you taken?" (more formal)

Conclusion: Mastering the Phrase "What Have You Done?"

Understanding the phrase "What have you done?" in its English edition is essential for effective communication. Whether expressing concern, disappointment, or curiosity, this question can convey

a wide range of emotions depending on context and tone. Recognizing its grammatical structure, variations, and appropriate usage scenarios enables speakers and learners to employ it accurately and effectively.

To sum up:

- It employs the present perfect tense to inquire about actions with current relevance.
- Tone and context significantly influence its emotional impact.
- Variations exist to suit formal or informal settings.
- Proper understanding enhances clarity in both spoken and written English.

By mastering this phrase, you improve your conversational skills, deepen your emotional expression, and gain insight into cultural communication patterns. Practice using "What have you done?" thoughtfully to connect more effectively with others and express yourself clearly.

Additional Resources for Learning

- English Grammar in Use by Raymond Murphy
- Online exercises on present perfect tense
- Listening practice with media featuring emotional dialogues
- Conversation practice with language partners

Embark on your journey to fluency by understanding the nuances of common phrases like "What have you done?" and using them confidently in everyday situations.

What Have You Done English Edition: An In-Depth Analysis of Its Themes, Impact, and Cultural Significance

In recent years, the phrase "What Have You Done" English Edition has garnered widespread attention, especially within the realms of music, film, and popular culture. This phrase, often associated with emotional introspection, confrontation, or storytelling, has taken on a life of its own in various media forms. In this article, we will explore the origins, thematic elements, cultural impact, and nuanced interpretations of the "What Have You Done" English Edition, providing a comprehensive guide for enthusiasts, critics, and casual observers alike.

Origins and Context of "What Have You Done" English Edition

Tracing the Roots

The phrase "What Have You Done" has been a recurring motif across multiple genres, from classic rock ballads to contemporary pop songs. Its prominence in the English edition largely stems from its use in specific songs, films, and literary works that have resonated with audiences worldwide.

Musical Origins

- Notable Songs: Several artists have released tracks titled "What Have You Done," each exploring themes of regret, accountability, and emotional turmoil.

- Popular Examples:

- A 2000s rock ballad by a British band that delves into personal guilt.

- An electronic dance track that uses the phrase as a hook to evoke introspection.

Literary and Media Usage

- The phrase has been adapted into titles for books and movies, emphasizing themes of mystery, morality, or redemption.

- Example: A 2015 independent film titled "What Have You Done" explores moral dilemmas faced by its characters.

The English Edition

The addition of "English Edition" typically signifies a localized or adapted version of a work, aiming to reach English-speaking audiences with culturally relevant interpretations or translations.

Thematic Elements of "What Have You Done" English Edition

Core Themes Explored

The phrase encapsulates a spectrum of emotional and philosophical themes, which are often reflected through various artistic expressions.

- Guilt and Redemption

Many works titled "What Have You Done" focus on characters grappling with past actions, seeking redemption or forgiveness.

- Examples:

- A song narrating regret over a lost relationship.
- A film portraying a character confronting their moral failings.

- Confrontation and Accountability

The phrase often signifies an interrogation or confrontation?either literal or metaphorical?where an individual is questioned about their deeds.

- Context:
 - A detective challenging a suspect.
 - An internal monologue of someone questioning their own choices.

- Emotional Introspection

It invites listeners or viewers to reflect on their own actions and consequences, fostering empathy and self-awareness.

- Impact:
 - Encourages personal reflection.
 - Connects audiences through shared human experiences.

- Mystery and Suspense

In some contexts, "What Have You Done" serves as a provocative question that propels narratives involving secrets, crimes, or hidden truths.

Cultural Impact and Reception

Popularity and Usage

The phrase's versatility has made it a popular title choice across various media. Its emotional weight and open-ended nature make it appealing for creators aiming to evoke curiosity or empathy.

In Music

- Artists across genres incorporate "What Have You Done" to express vulnerability.
- Its recurring presence in song titles has led to it becoming a thematic staple in emotional ballads.

In Film and Literature

- The phrase is often used in titles to suggest a plot centered around moral dilemmas, secrets, or revelations.
- It appeals to audiences interested in psychological dramas and thrillers.

Online and Social Media

- The phrase frequently appears in memes, discussions, and viral videos, often as a rhetorical question highlighting regret or surprise.

Critical Reception

While many works embrace the emotional depth of "What Have You Done", some critics argue that overuse can lead to thematic dilution. Nonetheless, its ability to evoke visceral reactions ensures its continued relevance.

Analyzing Notable Works in the "What Have You Done" English Edition

Music

Song Example 1: "What Have You Done" by Within Temptation

- Genre: Symphonic metal
- Themes: Betrayal, regret, emotional conflict
- Impact: The song's powerful lyrics and orchestration amplify feelings of remorse and confrontation.

Song Example 2: "What Have You Done" by The Roots

- Genre: Hip-hop
- Themes: Social justice, accountability
- Impact: Encourages listeners to reflect on societal issues and personal responsibility.

Film

"What Have You Done" (2015)

- Plot: Centers on a moral dilemma faced by a protagonist after a criminal act.
- Themes: Guilt, justice, redemption
- Reception: Praised for its intense storytelling and moral complexity.

Literature

"What Have You Done?" (Novel)

- Synopsis: Explores the psychological aftermath of a crime.
- Themes: Human guilt, memory, truth
- Critique: Noted for its deep character development and suspenseful narrative.

Interpreting "What Have You Done" in the Cultural Landscape

Psychological Perspective

- The phrase often triggers introspection, prompting individuals to evaluate their own actions.
- Works with this title frequently explore the human psyche, guilt, and moral choices.

Philosophical Inquiry

- Raises questions about morality, free will, and responsibility.
- Serves as a prompt for discussions on ethics and human nature.

Societal Reflection

- Highlights collective issues such as accountability, justice, and societal remorse.
- Can be a mirror reflecting societal flaws and the need for change.

Practical Guide for Creators and Consumers

For Creators

- Use the phrase to evoke emotional depth.
- Incorporate themes of guilt, confrontation, or mystery.
- Ensure the work resonates on a personal or societal level to maximize impact.

For Consumers

- Approach works titled "What Have You Done" with an appreciation for their emotional and thematic layers.
- Reflect on personal reactions and the messages conveyed.

Conclusion

The "What Have You Done" English Edition is more than just a phrase; it's a powerful thematic device that encapsulates complex human emotions and moral questions. Its versatility across music, film, and literature underscores its universal appeal, serving as a mirror for personal introspection and societal critique. Whether used to tell stories of guilt, redemption, or mystery, this phrase continues to inspire creators and captivate audiences worldwide. As cultural landscapes evolve, so too will the stories and messages embedded within "What Have You Done", ensuring its relevance for generations to come.

QuestionAnswer What is the main theme of 'What Have You Done' in the English edition? The main theme revolves around guilt, redemption, and the consequences of past actions, exploring how characters confront their mistakes and seek forgiveness. Is 'What Have You Done' suitable for all age groups in its English edition? No, the English edition contains mature themes and intense scenes, making it more appropriate for older teens and adults. Where can I find the English edition of 'What Have You Done'? The English edition is available on major e-book platforms, bookstores, and online retailers such as Amazon, Barnes & Noble, and Apple Books. What are the critical reviews of the English edition of 'What Have You Done'? Critics have praised its gripping narrative, strong character development, and compelling exploration of moral dilemmas, though some mention its intense content may be challenging for sensitive readers. Are there any differences between the original and English editions of 'What Have You Done'? The core story remains the same, but the English edition may include translated dialogues, cultural adaptations, and updated language to improve readability for English-speaking audiences. Who is the target audience for the English edition of 'What Have You Done'? The target audience includes adult readers who enjoy psychological thrillers, crime dramas, and stories that delve into moral complexities and character-driven plots.

Related keywords: what have you done, english edition, book summary, novel analysis, literature review, story overview, character analysis, themes and motifs, plot summary, literary critique, reading guide

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